

2003 Howard County Behavioral Risk Factor Survey



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Center for Health Statistics

2003 Howard County BRFSS
Adult Risk Factor Survey
Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System

JUNE 2003

Table of Contents

Introduction to Hometown Health Improvement and the BRFSS	2
Risk Factors	5
Women's Health and Risk Factors	25
Howard County, Arkansas, and United States BRFSS Data Compared	31
Appendix	35

An Introduction: Howard County 2003 BRFSS

What Is Hometown Health Improvement?

Hometown Health Improvement is a grassroots initiative that stresses cooperation, coalition building, community health assessment, prioritization of health issues, and the development and implementation of strategies designed and sustained locally. As part of this initiative, Howard County conducted the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) survey.

What Is the BRFSS?¹

In the early 1980s, the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention worked with the states to develop the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System. This state-based survey, the first of its kind, collected, analyzed and published information on the prevalence of risk behaviors among Americans and their perceptions of a variety of health issues.

Now conducted in all 50 states, the BRFSS continues to be the primary source of information on major health risk behaviors among Americans. State and local health departments rely heavily on BRFSS data to:

- Determine priority health issues and identify populations at highest risk.
- Develop strategic plans and target prevention programs.
- Monitor the effectiveness of intervention strategies and progress toward prevention goals.
- Educate the public, the health community, and policymakers about disease prevention.
- Support community policies that promote health and prevent disease.

BRFSS information is also used by researchers, voluntary and professional organizations, and managed care organizations to target prevention efforts. Recognizing the value of such a system in addressing priority health issues in the coming century, China, Canada, and other countries have looked to CDC for assistance in establishing BRFSS-like systems for their own populations.

BRFSS data can be analyzed by a variety of demographic variables, including age, education, income, and racial and ethnic background. The ability to determine populations at highest risk is essential in effectively targeting scarce prevention resources.

¹ From the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, About the BRFSS. <http://www.cdc.gov/nccdphp/brfss/about.htm>
Atlanta, Georgia.

Why Did Howard County Conduct the BRFSS?

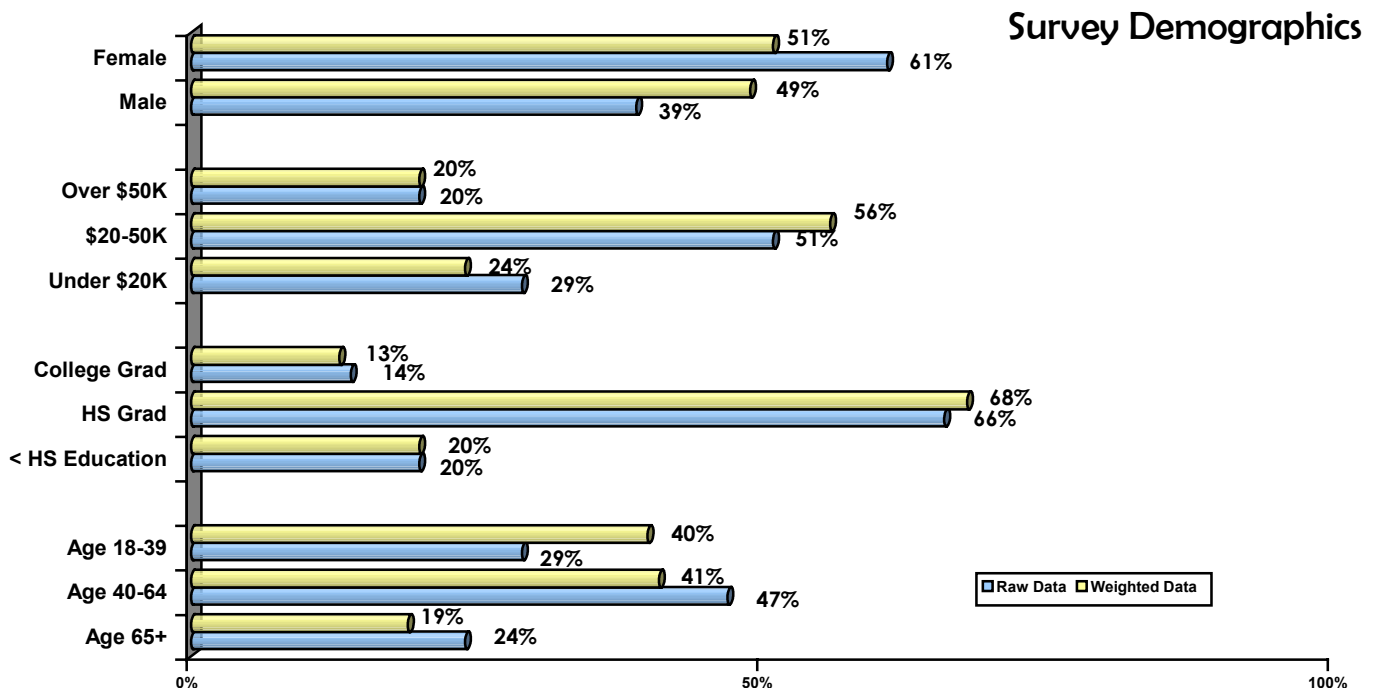
As the demand for data at a local level has increased, state, county, and local health agencies have begun using the BRFSS to develop county and local information about health risk behaviors. The Howard County BRFSS was conducted to gather health information on a variety of behaviors that can impact health in both good and bad ways, including smoking, exercise, access to medical care, women's health, quality of life, chronic diseases, cancer screening, and other health related issues.

How Did Howard County Conduct the BRFSS?

During February 2003, 400 randomly selected adults answered the Howard County BRFSS telephone survey. Interviews were conducted and supervised by trained telephone research interviewers at the University of Arkansas at Little Rock's Institute of Government. The data were then weighted to be representative of the sex and age distribution of Howard County. All percentages presented in this report are rounded to the nearest whole percent.

Who Participated in the Howard County BRFSS?

Of the 400 people who were interviewed, 156 were men and 244 were women, 329 were white and 65 were black. The following chart summarizes the demographics of the survey participants as both raw numbers and as weighted data. All other data presented in the report is based on the weighted data.



For More Information about the Howard County BRFSS

Interested parties may request additional information. Researchers and professionals wanting to build upon Howard County's 2003 BRFSS data may request additional data from:

Howard County
Donna Webb, Hometown Health Leader
Howard County Health Department
201 E. Hempstead - Suite 2
Nashville, AR 71852
870-845-2208
dwebb@healthyarkansas.com

For more information about the Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System or analysis of the survey data, please contact:

Arkansas Center for Health Statistics
Sharon Judah, Lead Programmer Analyst
4815 W. Markham Street, Slot 19
Little Rock, AR 72205
501-661-2194
sjudah@healthyarkansas.com

Risk Factors

Health Status

The survey asked respondents to rate their general, physical, and mental health status.

General Health

Risk Factor Definition: General Health

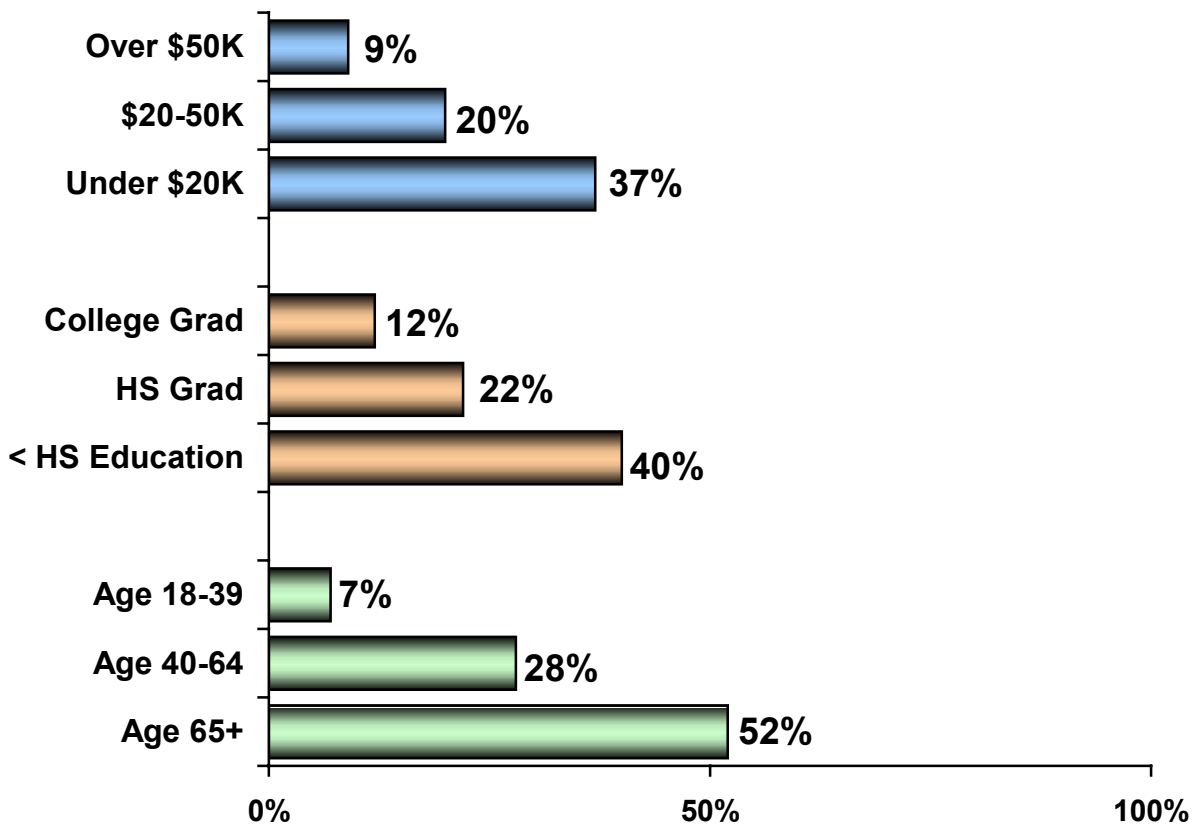
Question: Would you say that your general health is “excellent,” “very good,” “good,” “fair,” or “poor?”

At Risk: Those who answered “fair” or “poor” are considered at risk.

Who's At Risk in Howard County?

Twenty-four percent characterized their general health as fair or poor. Younger people and people with more income or education tended to report better general health.

Reported General Health as Fair or Poor



Physical Health

Risk Factor Definition: Physical Health

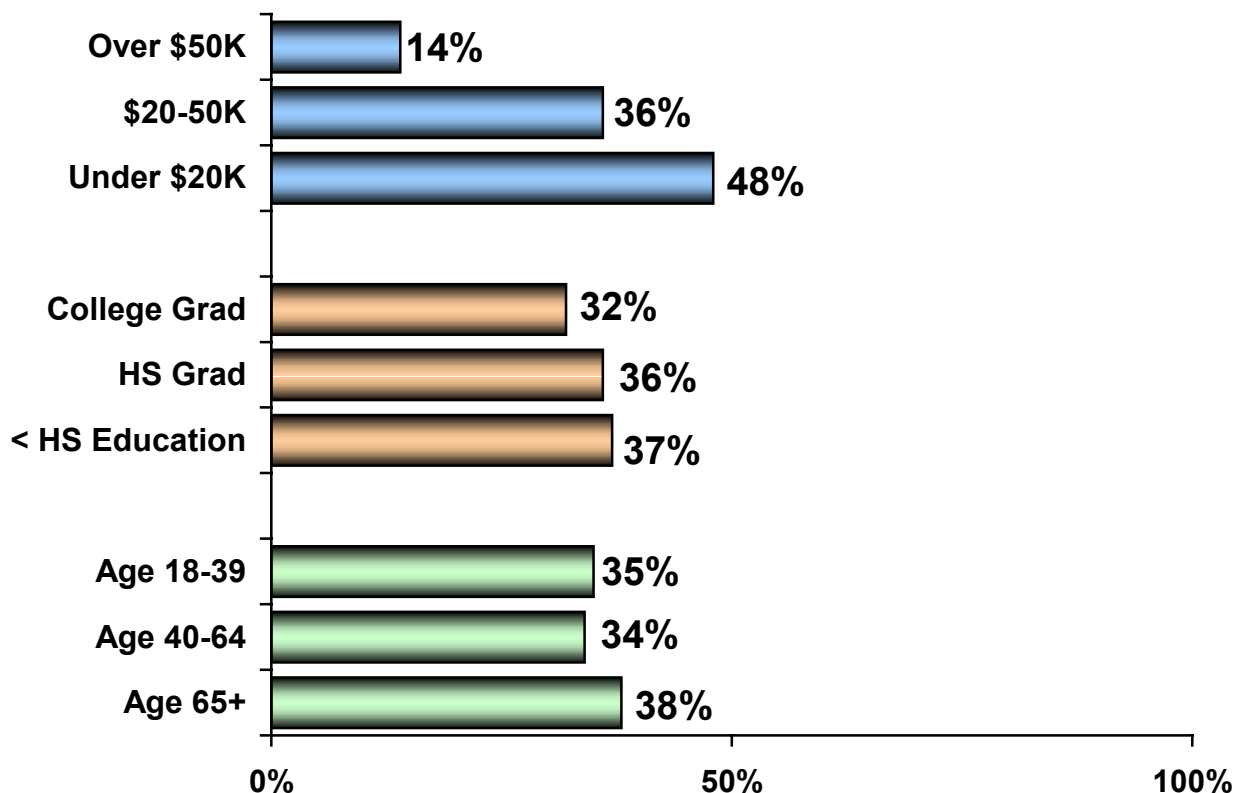
Question: Now thinking about your physical health, which includes physical illness and injury, for how many days during the past 30 days was your physical health not good?

At Risk: Having one or more self-reported days of “not good” physical health.

Who's At Risk in Howard County?

Thirty-five percent of Howard County adults had at least one day a month of poor physical health. According to the survey, the average Howard County adult had four days of bad health and four days each month when health problems interfered with usual activities. People with less income were more likely to be affected by poor health.

Reported Physical Health Not Good One or More of the Past 30 Days



Mental Health

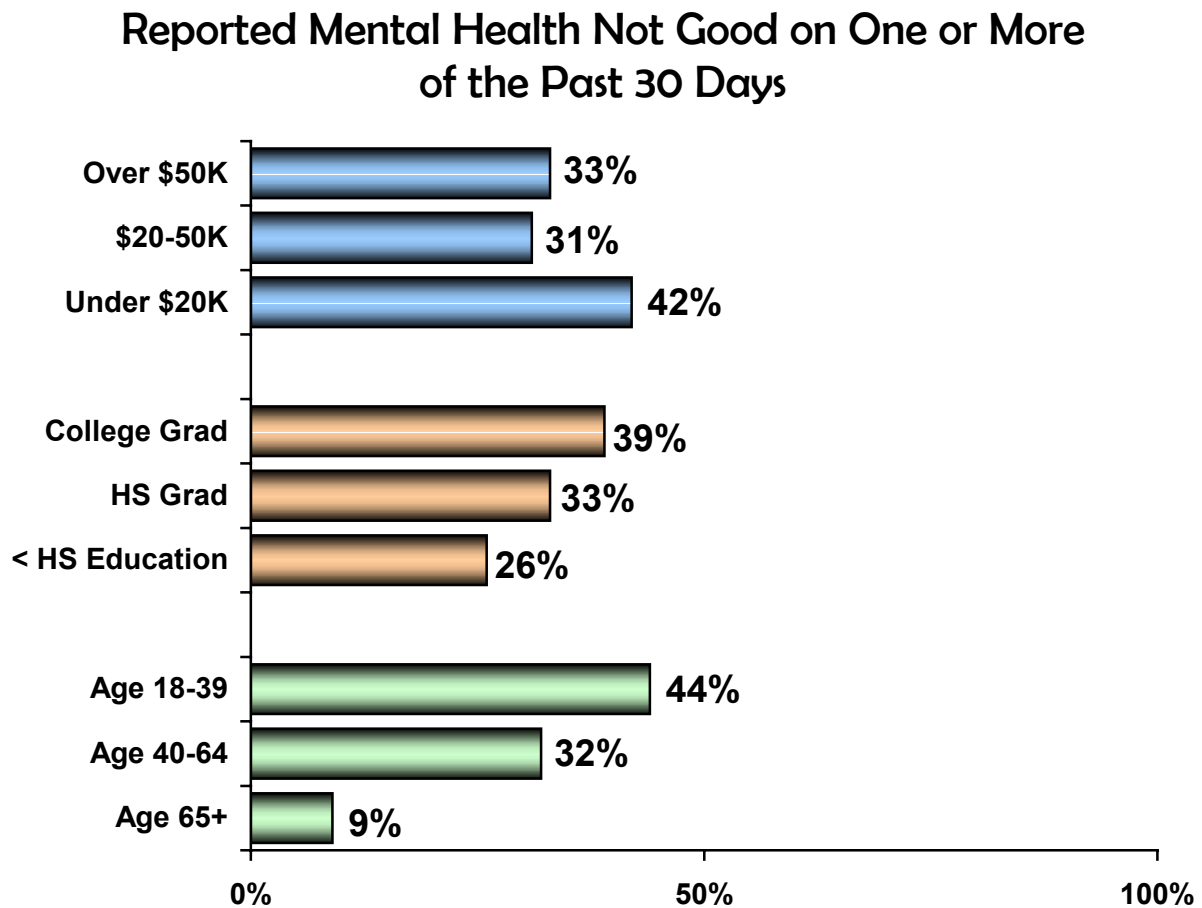
Risk Factor Definition: Mental Health

Question: Now thinking about your mental health, which includes stress, depression, and problems with emotions, for how many days during the past 30 days was your mental health not good?

At Risk: Having one or more self-reported days of “not good” mental health.

Who's At Risk in Howard County?

Thirty-two percent had at least one day of poor mental health in the past month. The average Howard County adult had three days each month of poor mental health. People with annual household incomes of less than \$20,000, more educated people, and younger people were more likely to report at least one day of poor mental health in the past month.



Disability

Survey respondents were asked about health problems or impairments they had.

General Activity Limitations

Risk Factor Definition: Activity Limitations

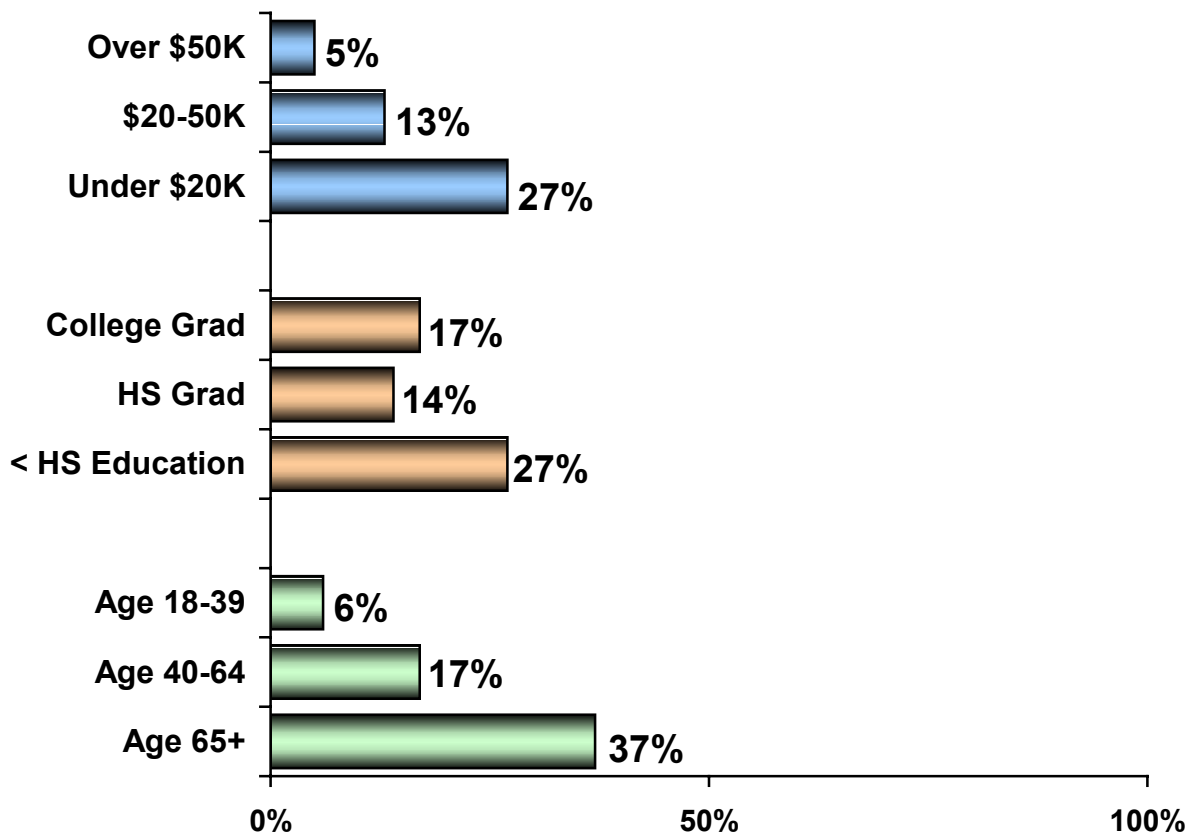
Questions: Are you limited in any way in any activities because of physical, mental, or emotional problems?

At Risk: Those who answered “yes” are considered at risk.

Who's At Risk in Howard County?

Seventeen percent of the adults in Howard County reported that they had some activity limitations caused by a health condition. Older respondents and those with less income were more likely to report activity limitations.

Activity Limitations Due to Health Problem



Health Care Access

The survey asked if respondents had health insurance and about barriers to getting insurance.

Health Insurance

Risk Factor Definition: Health Insurance

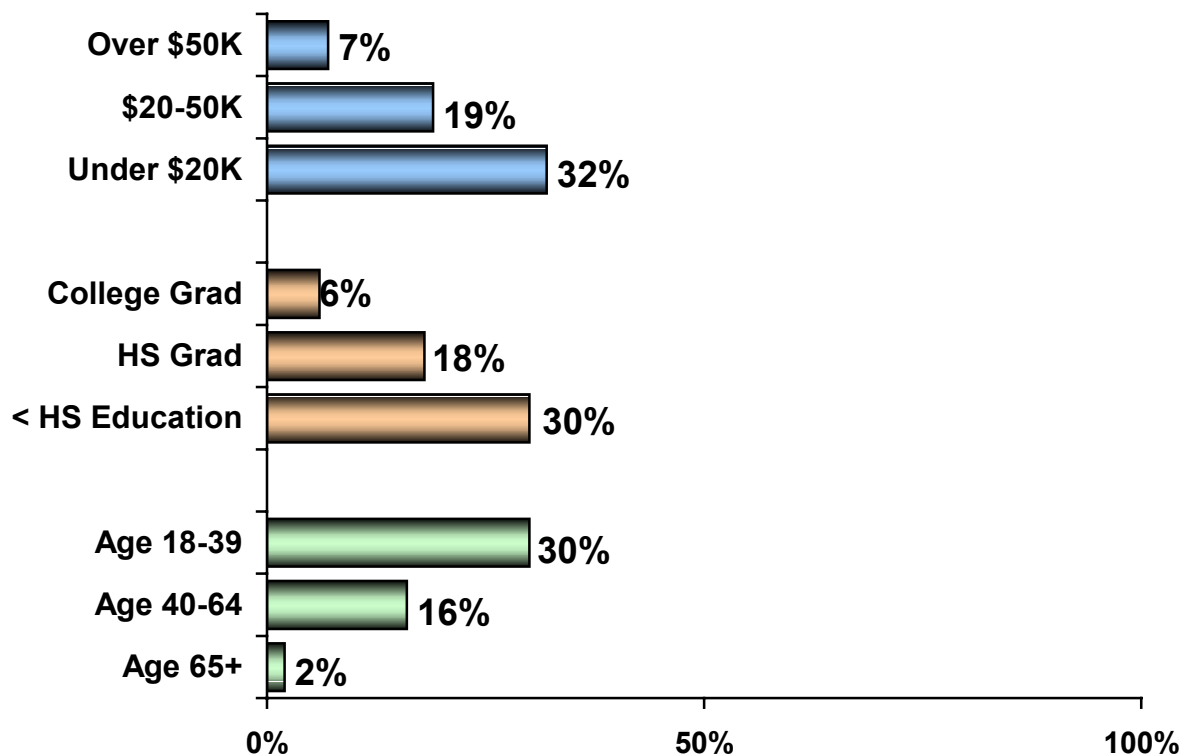
Question: Do you have any kind of health care coverage, including health insurance, prepaid plans such as HMOs, or government plans such as Medicare?

At Risk: Those who answered “no” are considered at risk.

Who's At Risk in Howard County?

Nineteen percent said they didn't have health insurance, with younger respondents and those with less education or income less likely to be insured.

Do Not Have Health Insurance



Chronic Conditions

Questions regarding specific chronic medical conditions were included in the Howard County BRFSS survey.

Hypertension Awareness

Risk Factor Definition: Have High Blood Pressure

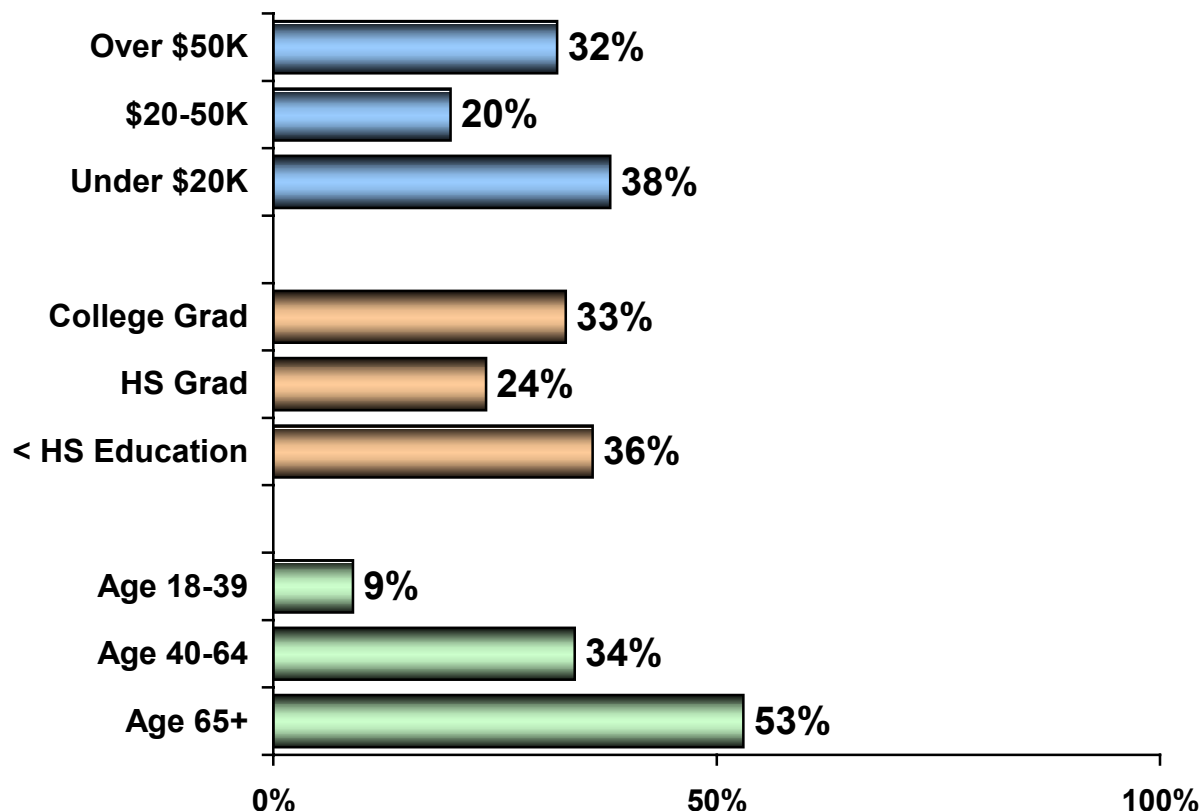
Questions: Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health professional that you have high blood pressure? -and – Are you currently taking medicine for your high blood pressure?

At Risk: Those who answered “yes” are considered at risk.

Who's At Risk in Howard County?

Twenty-eight percent of Howard County adults have been given a hypertension diagnosis by a doctor. Older people were more likely to report that they had high blood pressure.

Have High Blood Pressure



Cholesterol

Risk Factor Definition: Have High Blood Cholesterol

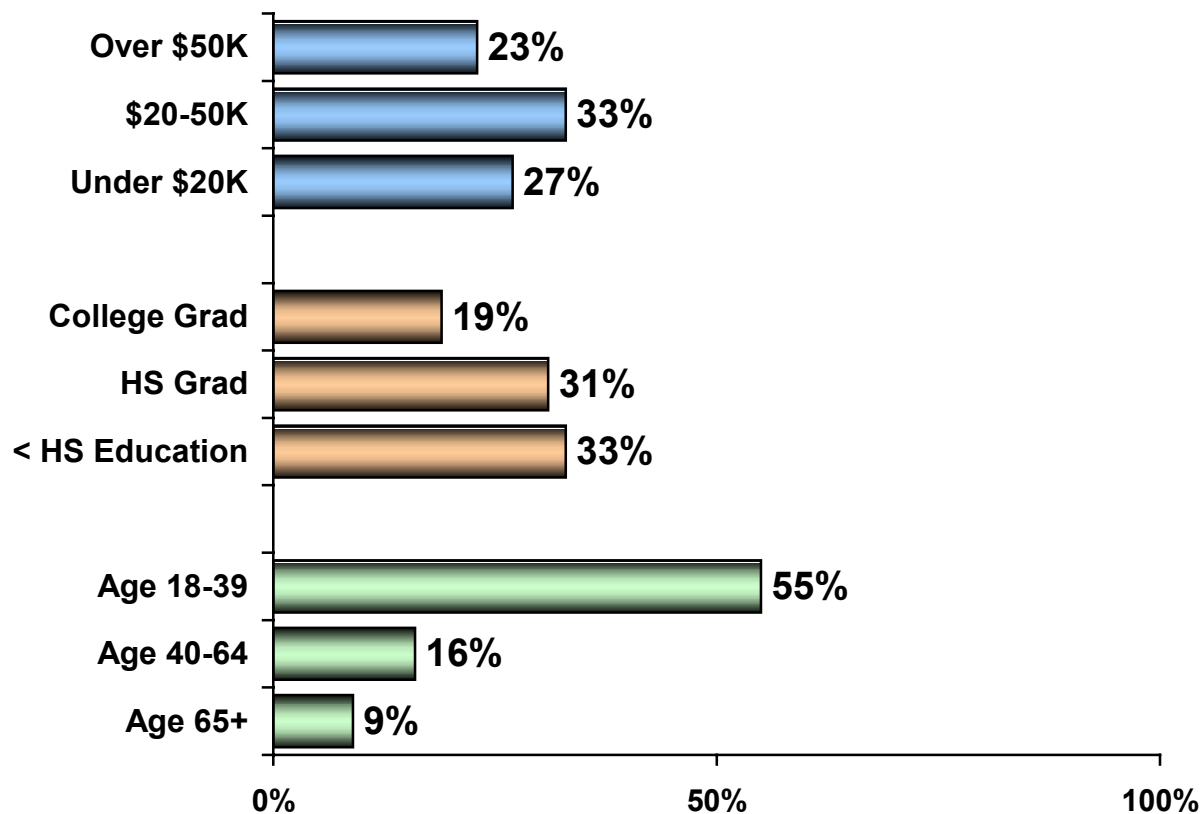
Question: Blood cholesterol is a fatty substance found in the blood. Have you ever had your blood cholesterol checked?

At Risk: Those who answered "no" are considered at risk.

Who's At Risk in Howard County?

Thirty percent of Howard County adults have never had their blood cholesterol tested.

Blood Cholesterol Tested



Cholesterol

Risk Factor Definition: Have High Blood Cholesterol

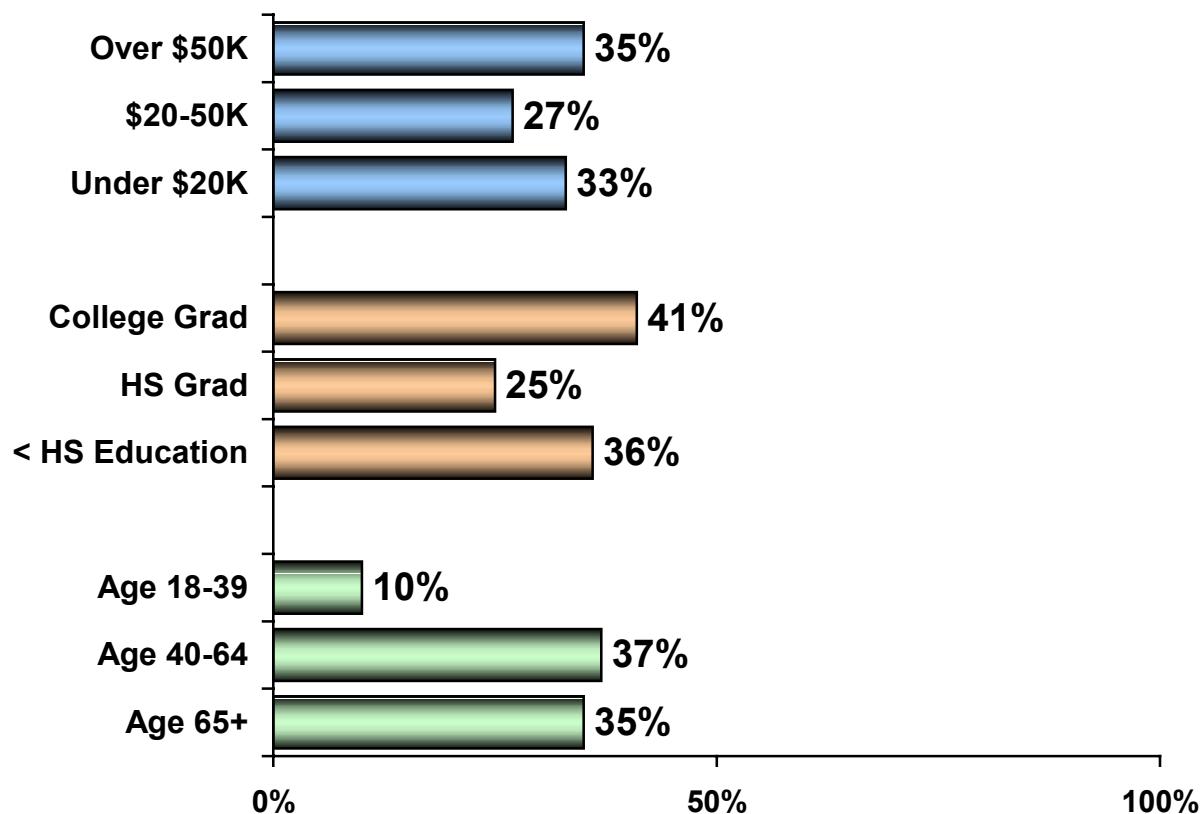
Question: Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health professional that your blood cholesterol is high?

At Risk: Those who answered “yes” are considered at risk.

Who's At Risk in Howard County?

Thirty percent of Howard County adults have been given a high blood cholesterol diagnosis by a doctor. People over the age of 40 were more likely to report a high blood cholesterol diagnosis than others.

Have High Blood Cholesterol



Asthma

Risk Factor Definition: Have Asthma

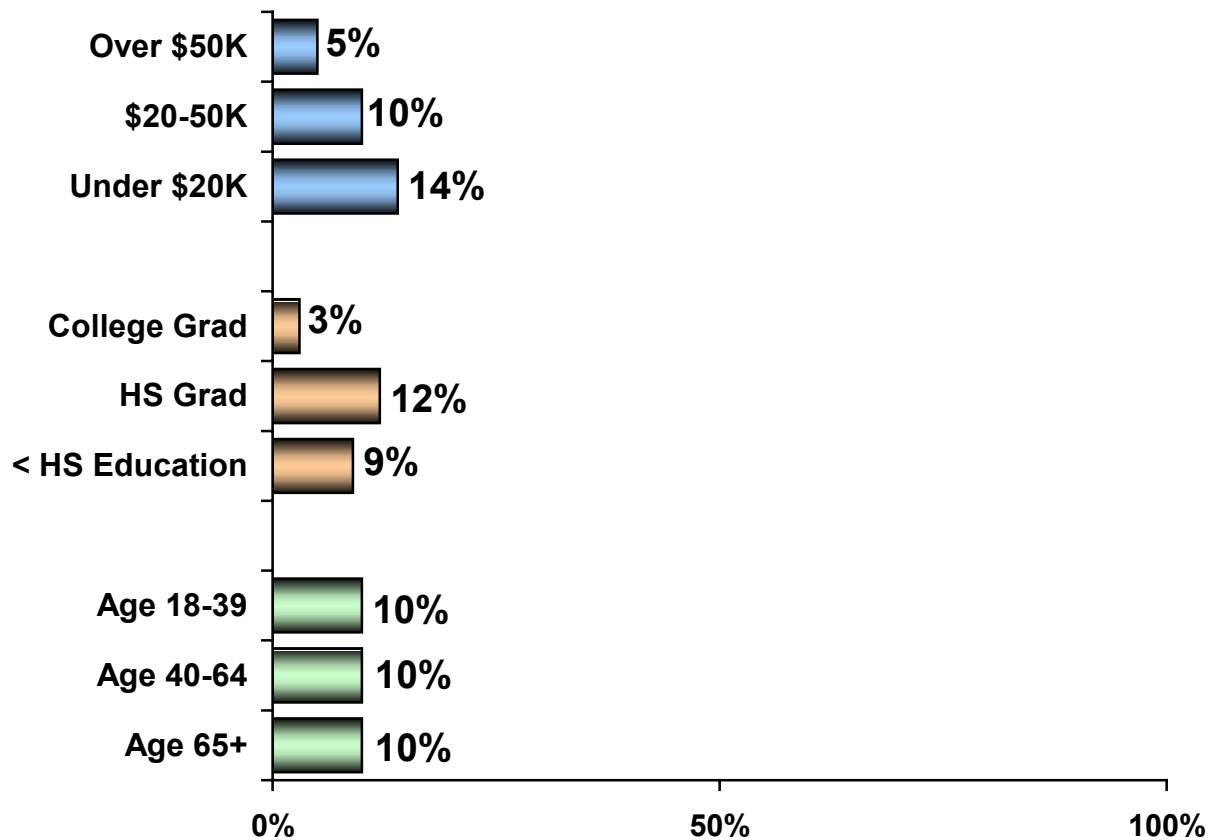
Question: Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health professional that you had asthma?

At Risk: Those who said “yes” are considered at risk.

Who's At Risk in Howard County?

Ten percent said they had been told by a doctor that they have asthma. People with lower annual household incomes were more likely to report having asthma.

Have Asthma



Diabetes

Risk Factor Definition: Have Diabetes

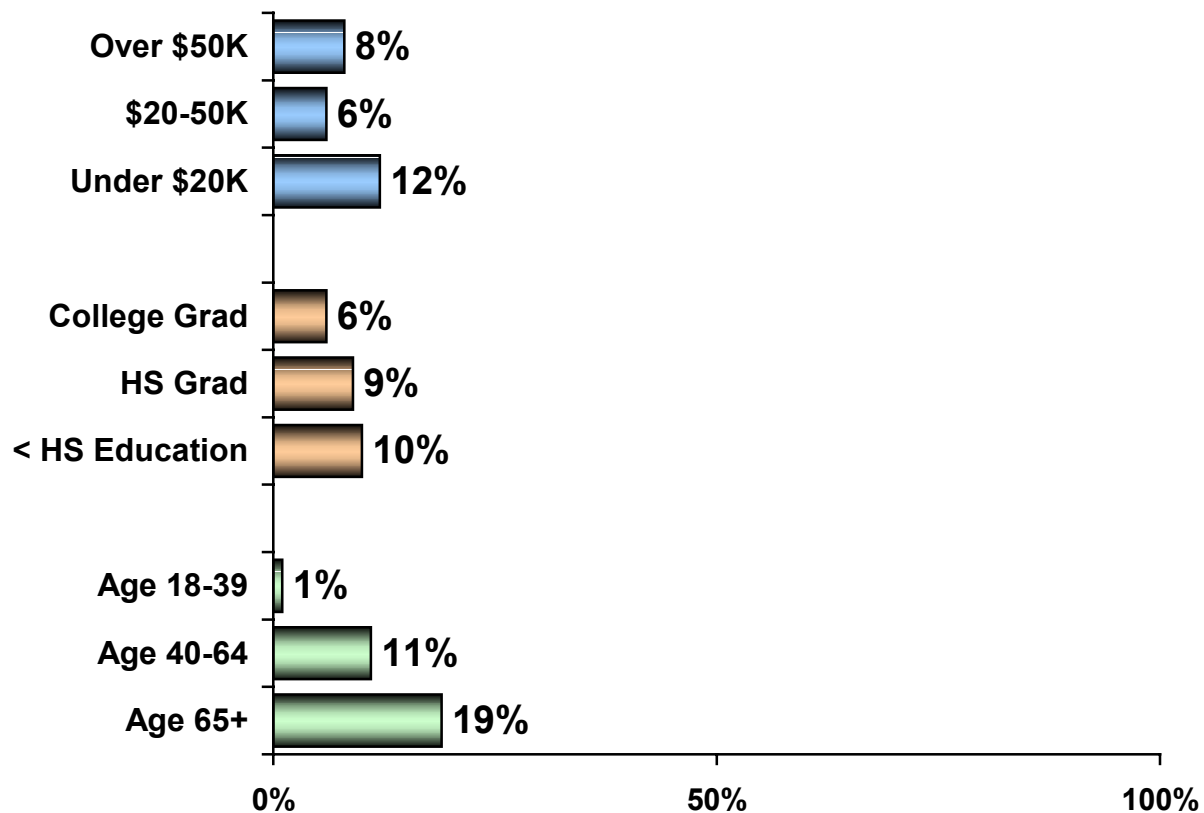
Question: Have you ever been told by a doctor that you have diabetes?

At Risk: Those who answered "yes" are considered at risk.

Who's At Risk in Howard County?

Nine percent of Howard County adults have been given a diabetes diagnosis by a doctor. Older people, people with annual household incomes under \$20,000, and those with less education were more likely to report a diabetes diagnosis than others.

Have Diabetes



Arthritis

Risk Factor Definition: Have Arthritis

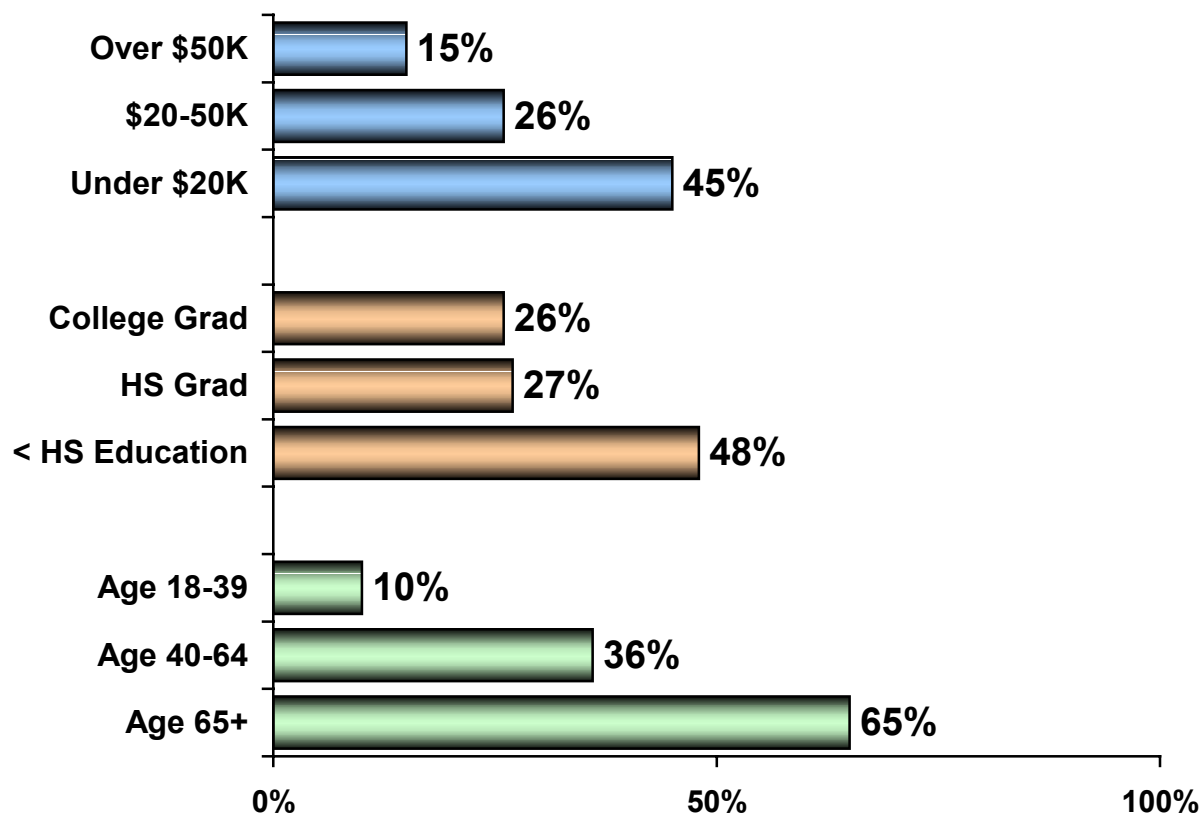
Question: Have you ever been told by a doctor that you have arthritis?

At Risk: Those who answered "yes" are considered at risk.

Who's At Risk in Howard County?

Thirty-one percent of Howard County adults have been given an arthritis diagnosis by a doctor. Older people, people with lower incomes, and those with less education were more likely to report arthritis than others.

Have Arthritis



Arthritis

Risk Factor Definition: Have Arthritis

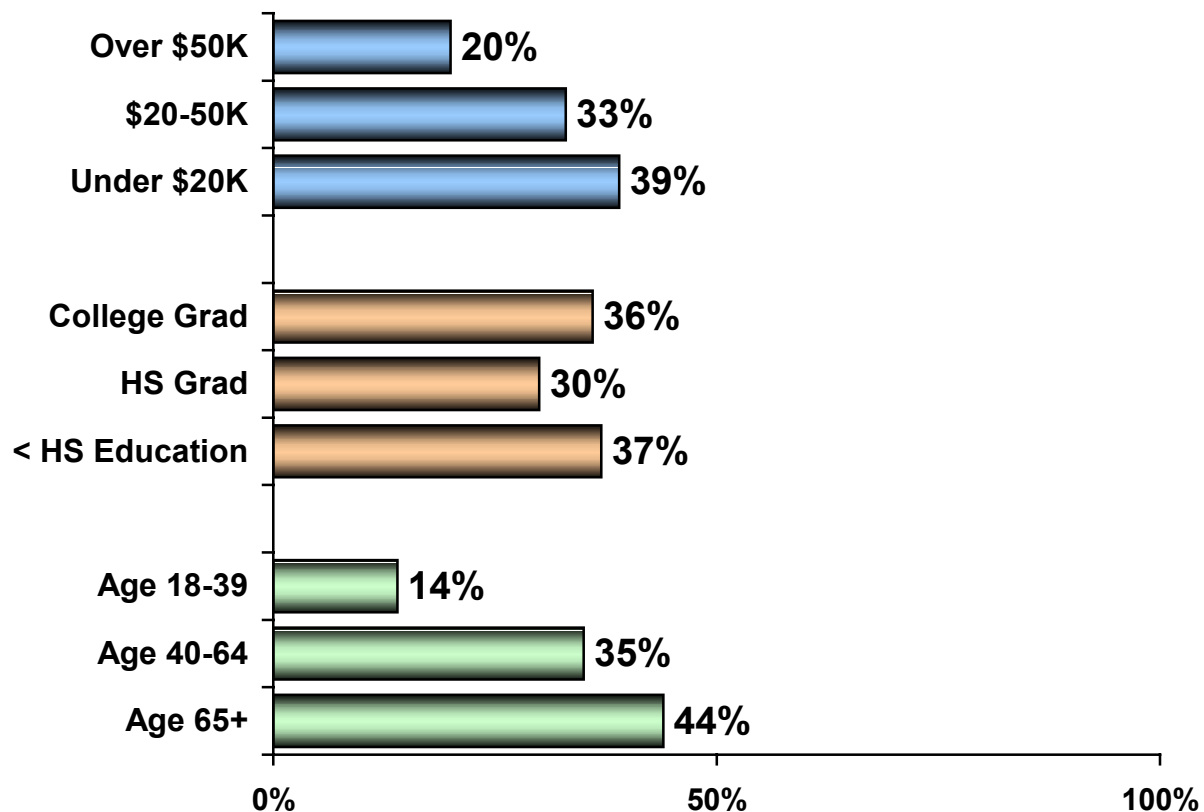
Question: Are you now limited in any way in any activities because of joint symptoms?

At Risk: Those who answered “yes” are considered at risk.

Who's At Risk in Howard County?

Thirty-three percent of Howard County adults indicated limitation in activities because of joint symptoms. Older people and people with lower incomes were more likely to report activity limitation due to joint symptoms.

Activity Limitation Due to Joint Symptoms



Immunization

Risk Factor Definition: No Flu Shot

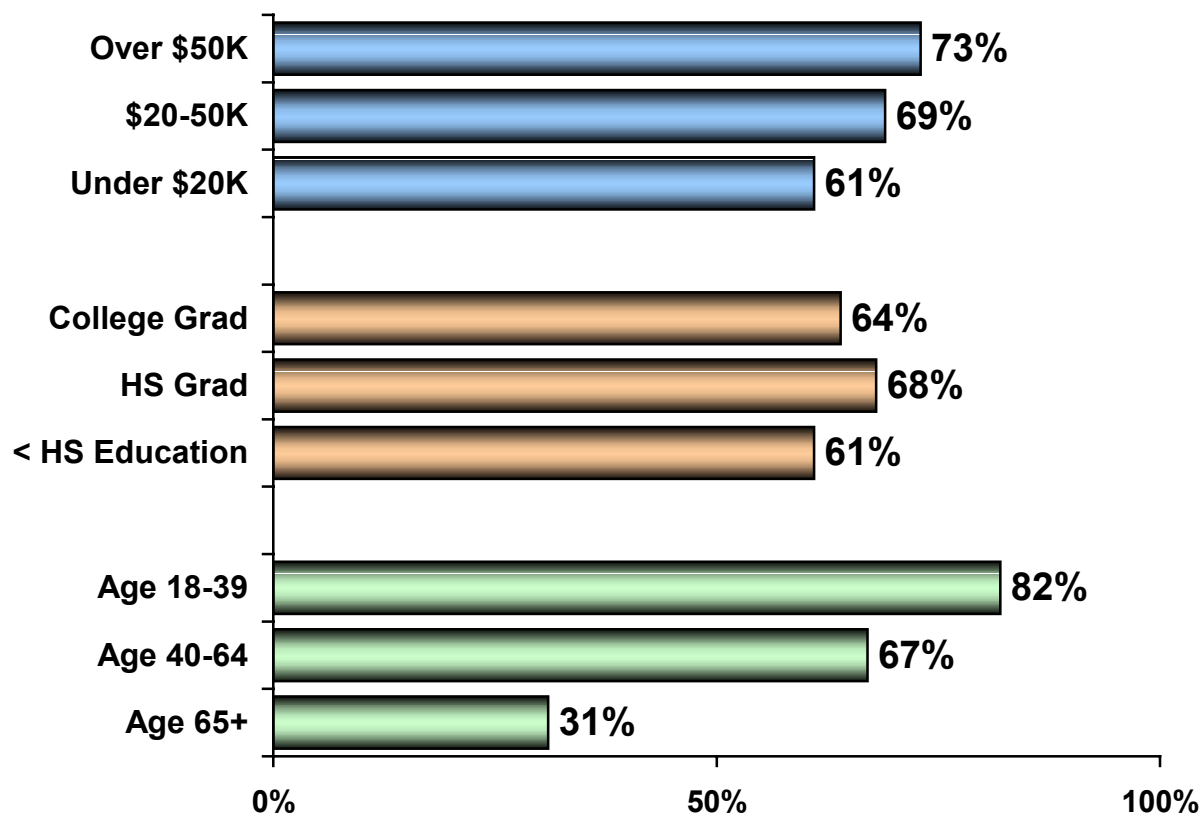
Question: During the past 12 months, have you had a flu shot?

At Risk: Those who answered "No" are considered at risk.

Who's At Risk in Howard County?

Sixty-six percent of Howard County adults have not received a flu shot within the past 12 months. Younger people were less likely to have received a flu shot within the past year.

Have Not Had Flu Shot During Past 12 Months



Physical Activity

Questions about physical activity and exercise were asked to the Howard County BRFSS survey participants.

Risk Factor Definition: Do Not Participate in Regular and Sustained Activity

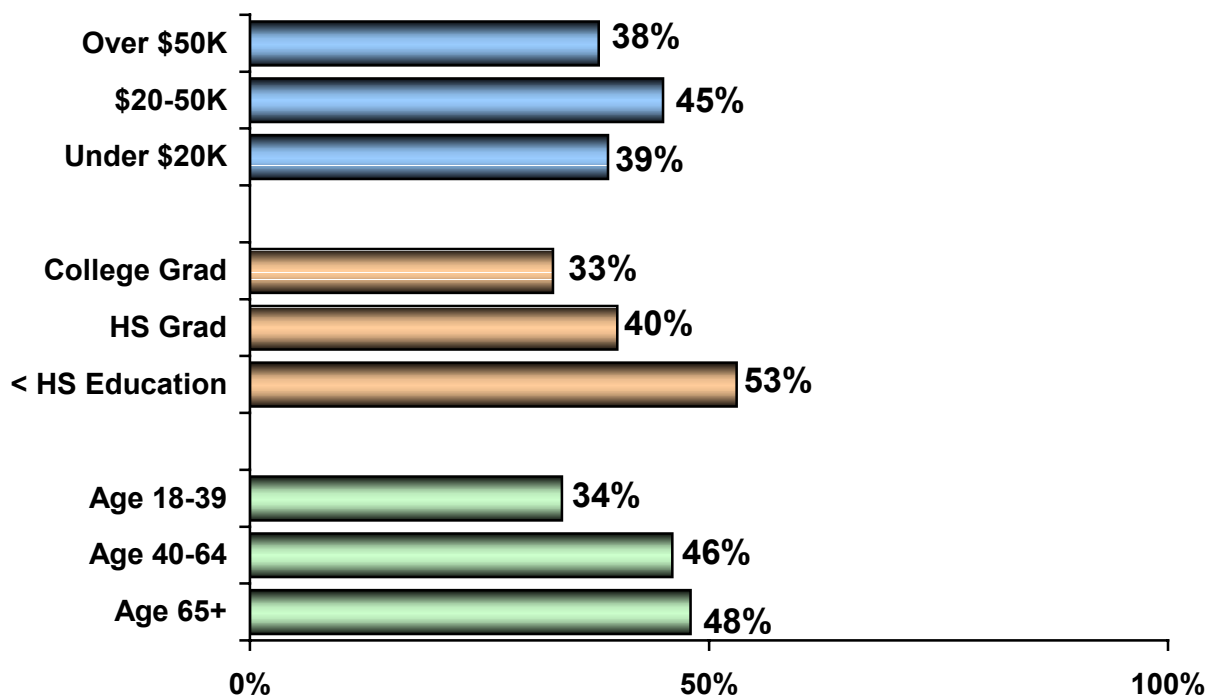
Questions: 1. During the past 30 days, other than your regular job, did you participate in any physical activities or exercises such as running, calisthenics, golf, gardening, or walking for exercise? 2. Now thinking about the moderate physical activities you do in a usual week, do you do moderate activities for at least 10 minutes at a time, such as brisk walking, bicycling, vacuuming, gardening, or anything else that causes small increases in breathing or heart rate? -and- 3. How many days per week do you do these activities for at least 10 minutes at a time?

At Risk: Those who do not participate in physical activity on a regular and sustained basis are at risk.

Who's At Risk in Howard County?

Forty-two percent of Howard County's adult residents did not participate in regular and sustained physical activity during the past month. People with more education were more likely to get regular exercise.

Do Not Participate in Regular & Sustained Exercise



Overweight

Risk Factor Definition: Overweight as Measured by Body Mass Index

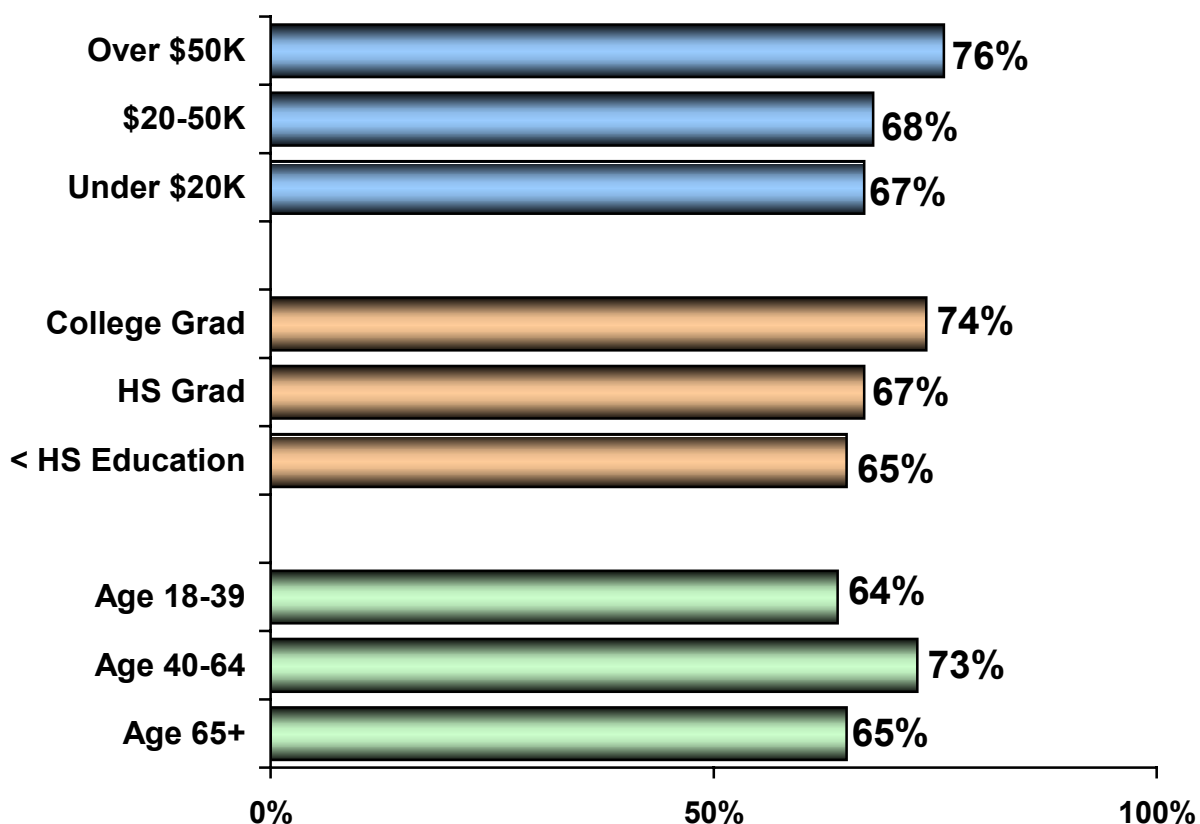
Questions: 1. How much do you weigh without shoes?
2. How tall are you without shoes?

At Risk: Those with a Body Mass Index (BMI) of greater than 25.0 are overweight.
BMI is a ratio of weight to height.

Who's At Risk in Howard County?

Sixty-eight percent of Howard County's adults are overweight. Those with higher annual household incomes and college graduates were more likely to be overweight.

Were Overweight



Alcohol Consumption

Questions about alcoholic beverage consumption were asked to Howard County BRFSS respondents.

Alcohol Consumption

Risk Factor Definition: Binge Drinking

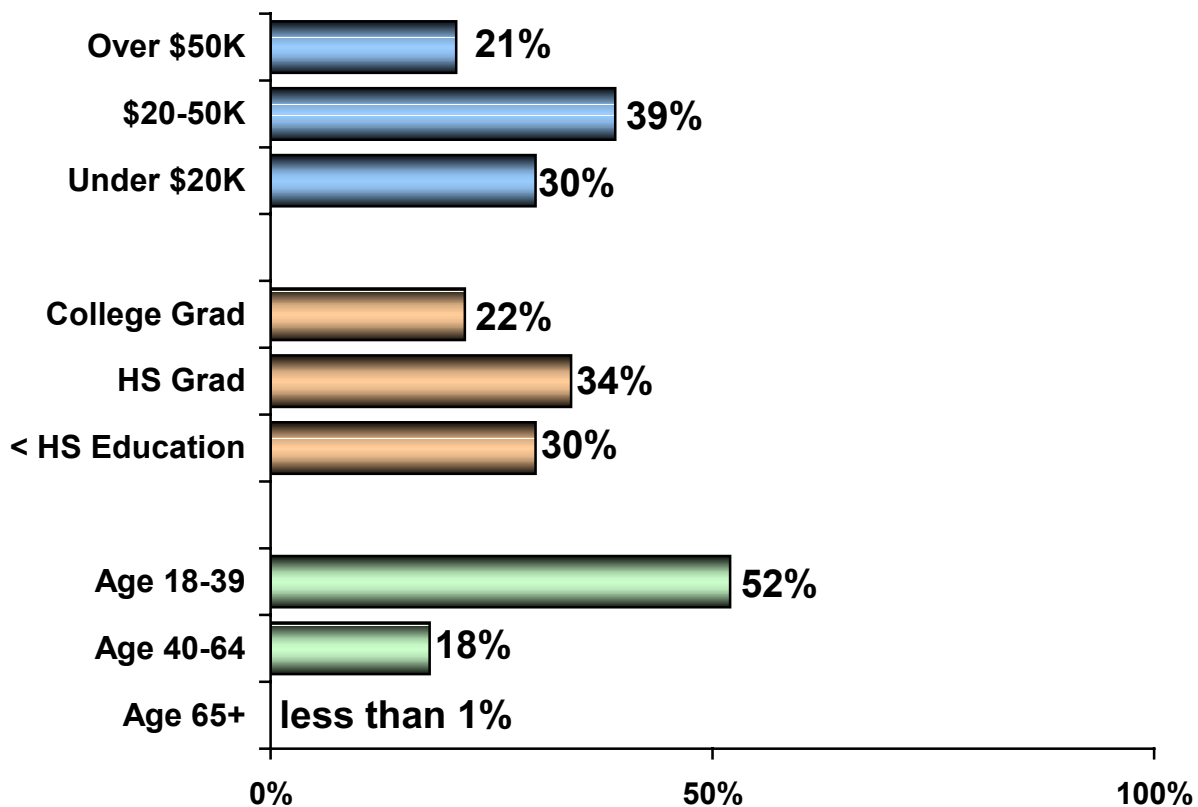
Question: Considering all types of alcoholic beverages, how many times during the past month did you have five or more drinks on an occasion?

At Risk: Those who had five or more drinks in a row on one or more occasions during the past month are considered at risk.

Who's At Risk in Howard County?

Of those who reported drinking at least once in the past thirty days, thirty-one percent said they had consumed five or more drinks on at least one occasion in the past month. Younger people were more likely to report binge drinking.

Reported Binge Drinking



Tobacco Use

Risk Factor Definition: Currently Smoke Cigarettes

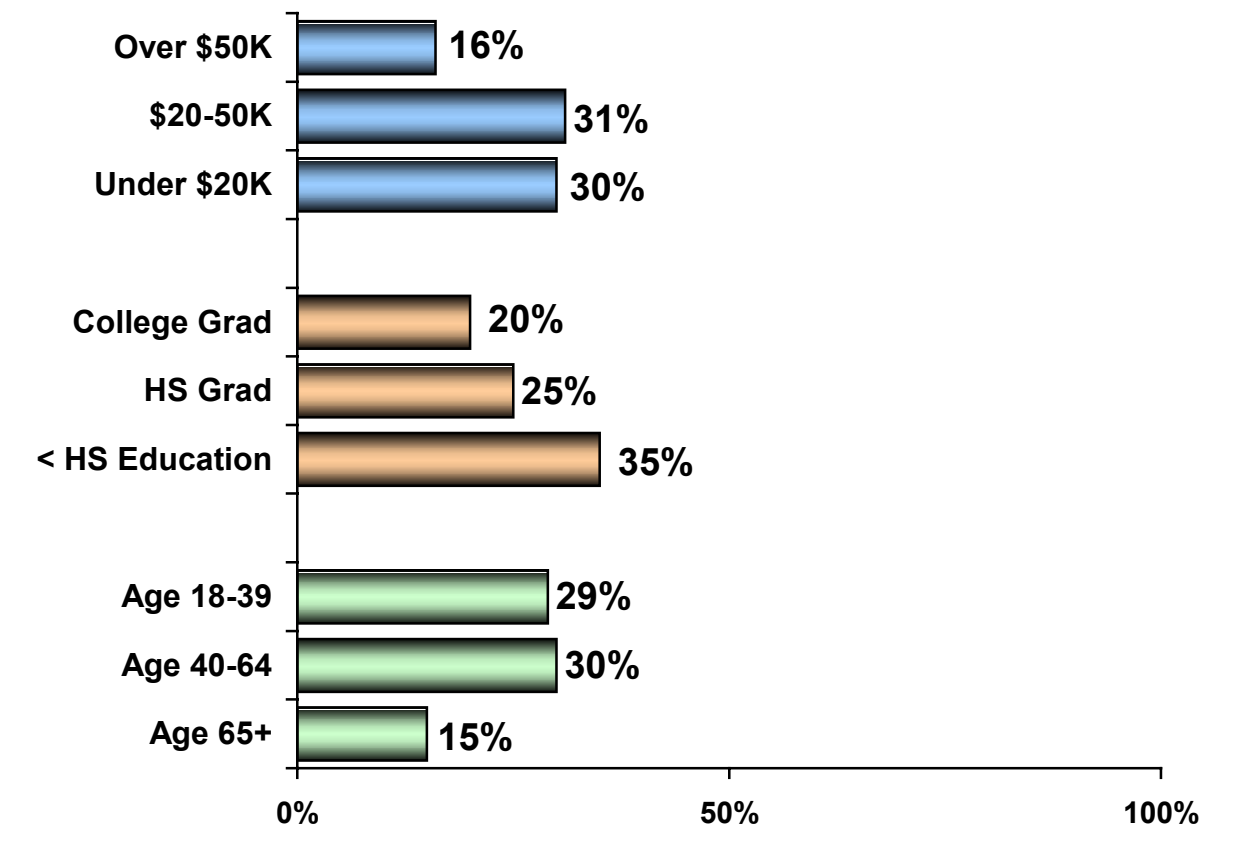
Question: Do you smoke cigarettes every day, some days, or not at all?

At Risk: Those who answered “every day” or “some days” are considered at risk.

Who's At Risk in Howard County?

Twenty-seven percent of the adults in Howard County smoked cigarettes in the past month. People under the age of 65 and those with incomes under \$50,000 were more likely to smoke cigarettes.

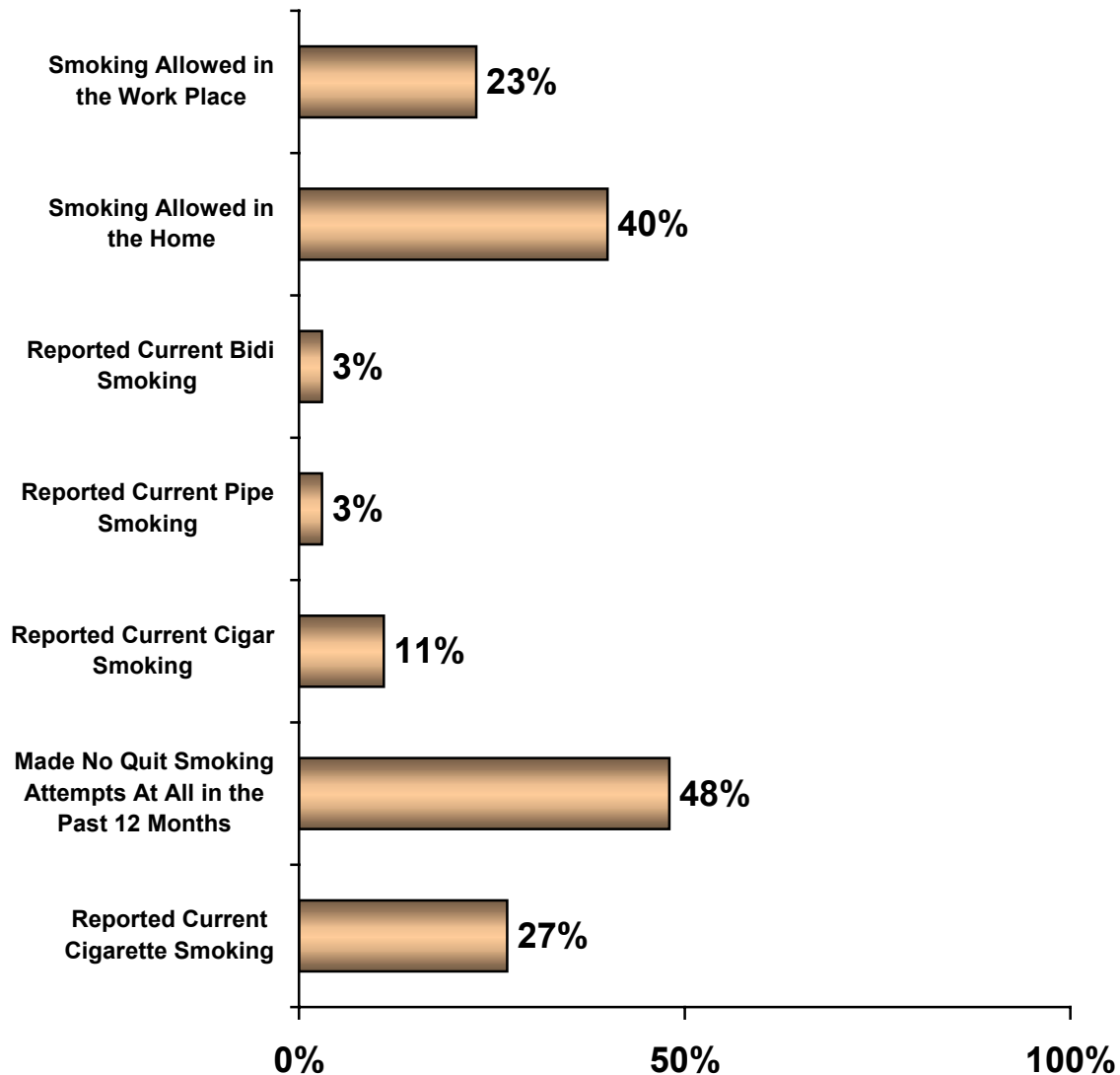
Reported Current Cigarette Smoking



Tobacco Use Summary

Questions regarding cigarette smoking, attempts to quit smoking, smoking in the household, and other tobacco use were asked as part of the Howard County BRFSS.

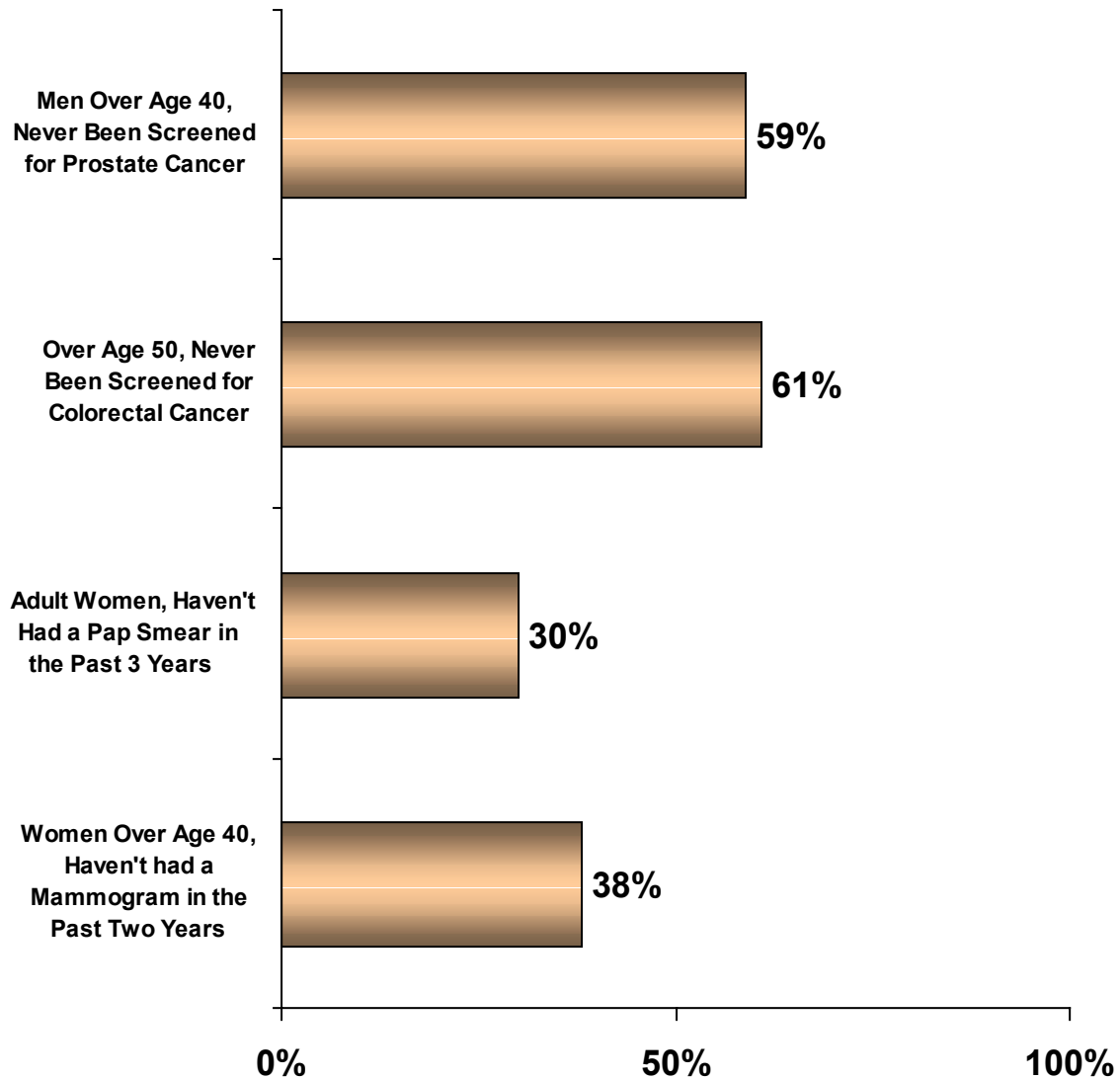
Tobacco Use



Cancer Screening Summary

Questions regarding cancer screenings were included in the Howard County BRFSS survey.

Cancer Screenings

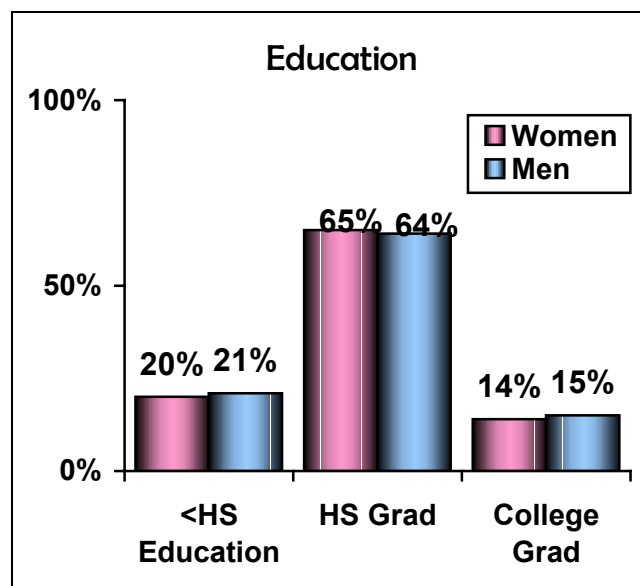
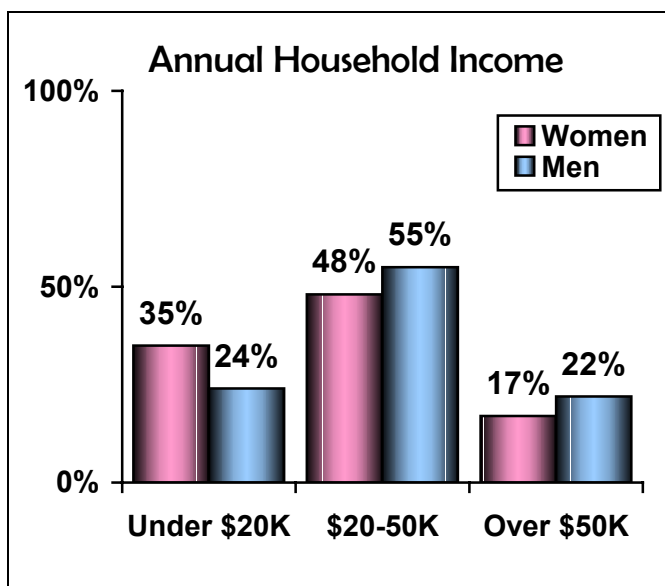


Women's Health & Risk Factors

Women's Health and the Howard and Sevier Counties BRFSS

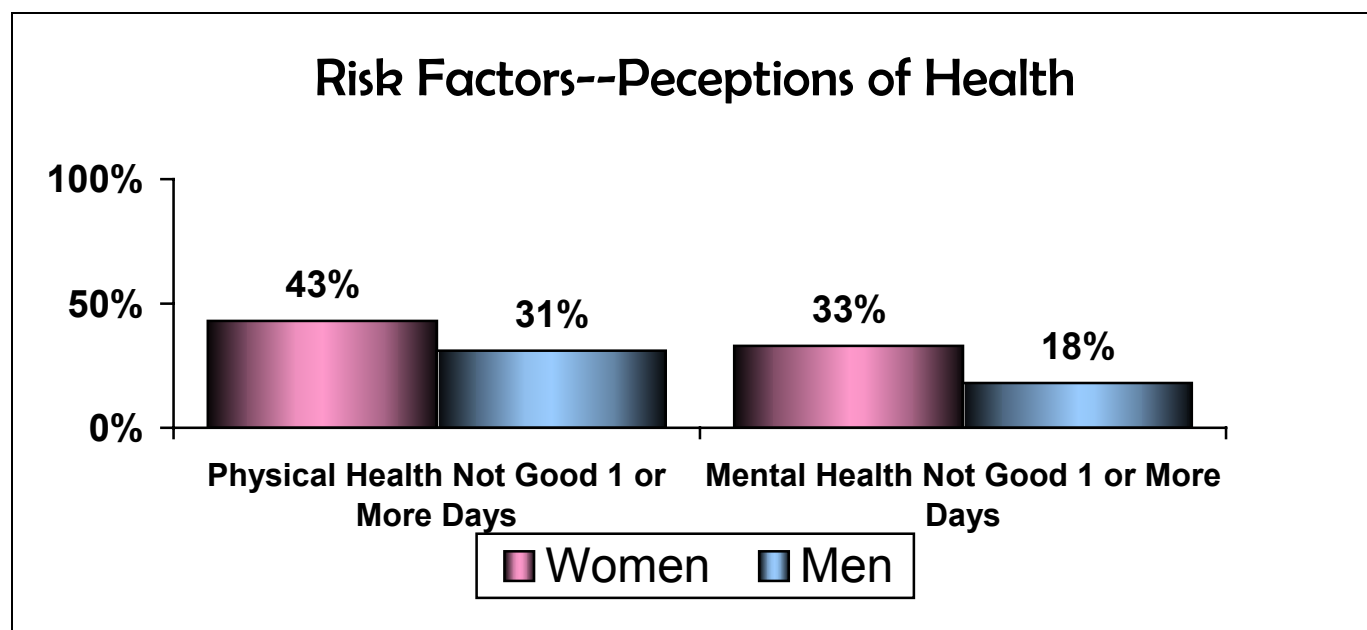
Howard and Sevier Counties BRFSS Survey Women's Demographics

Total Number of People Surveyed		
Male	Female	Total Surveyed
323	515	838



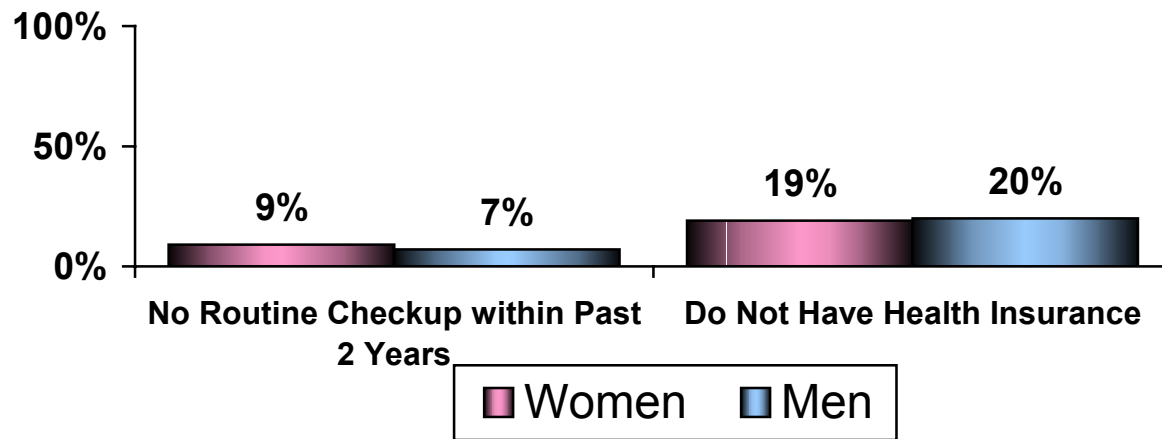
Women & Behavioral Risk Factors

In addition to the standard BRFSS questions, the Howard and Sevier Counties surveys included special questions about women's health issues. Women's health concerns more than just breast care and reproductive health. Disparities between women's and men's health exist among various risk factors. Specific health issues that were investigated in conjunction with women's health concerns in Howard and Sevier Counties include self-reported perceptions of health, utilization of preventative health care and health screenings, and personal risk behaviors.



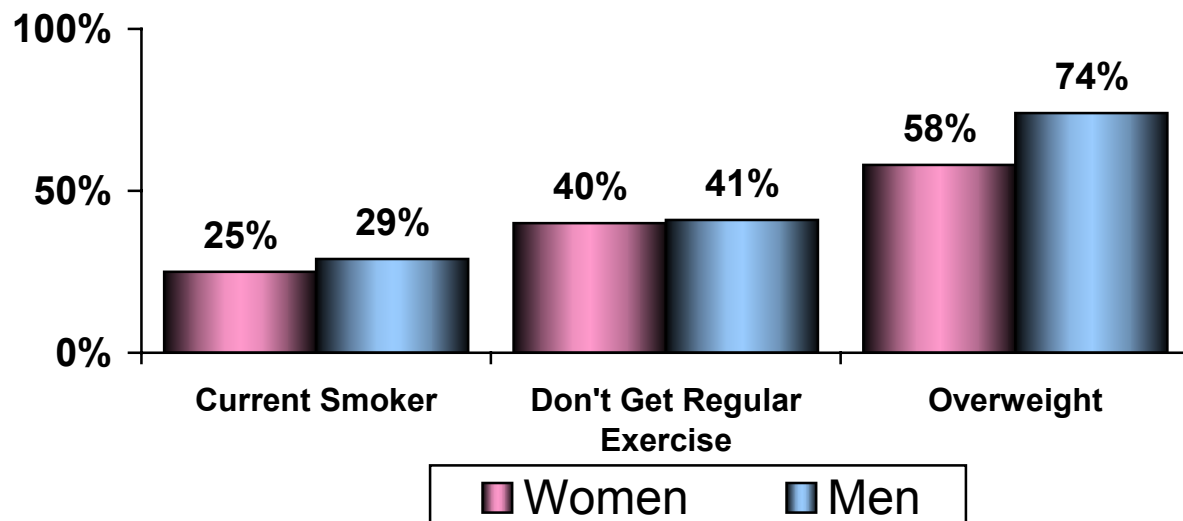
Women were more likely than men to report that their physical health and their mental health had been "not good" on one or more days during the past month.

Risk Factors--Health Care



In Howard and Sevier Counties, women were nearly as likely as men to not have health insurance and to not have had a routine checkup within the past two years.

Risk Factors--Health Habits



Men in Howard and Sevier Counties were more likely than women to be smokers and to be overweight, and women were nearly as likely to get regular exercise as men.

Breast Cancer Screening and Knowledge

Women were asked when they had their last mammogram.

Mammography-Women 40 and Older

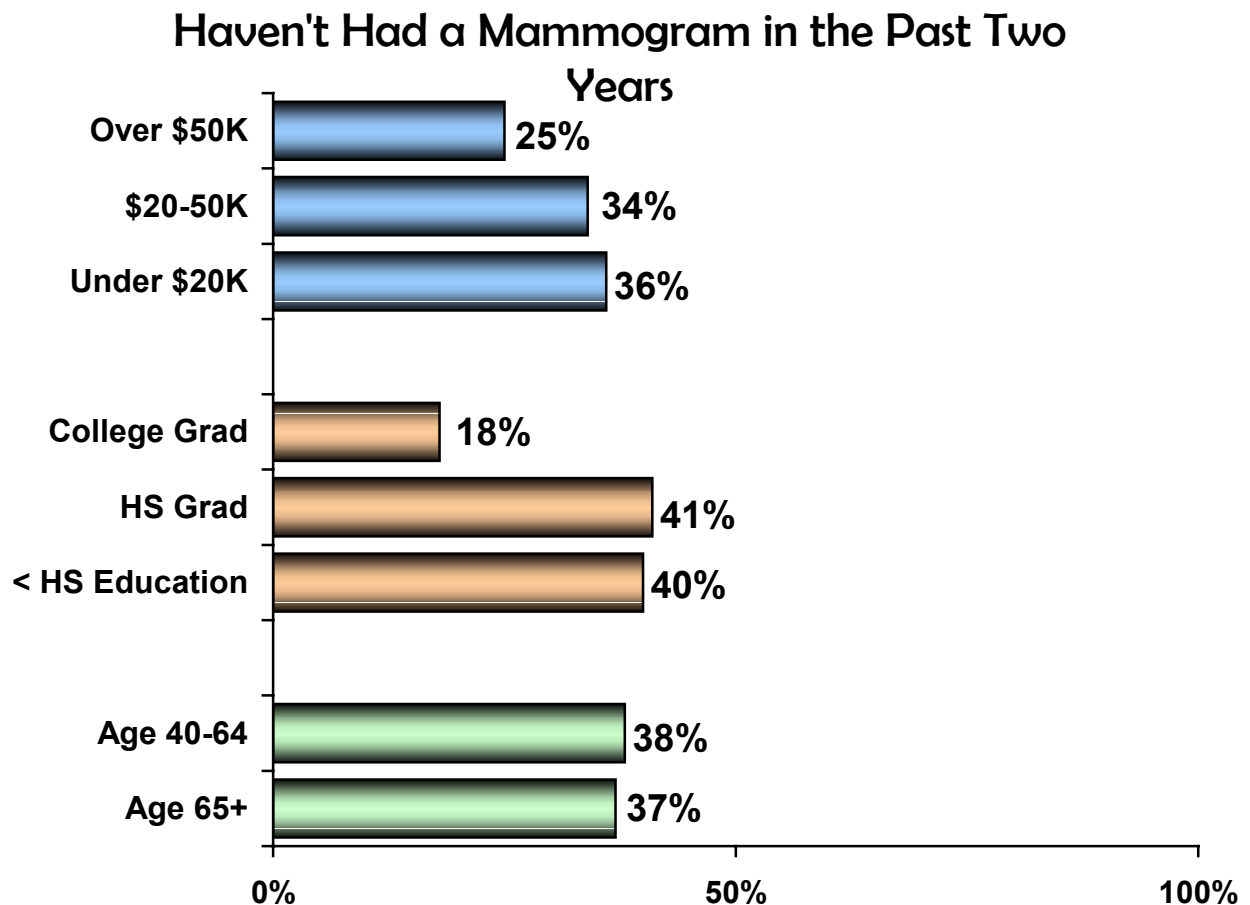
Risk Factor Definition: Mammograms

Question: A mammogram is an x-ray of each breast to look for breast cancer. Have you ever had a mammogram?
How long has it been since your last mammogram?

At Risk: Women 40 and older who haven't had a mammogram in the past two years are considered at risk.

Who's At Risk in Howard County?

Thirty-eight percent of women 40 and older had not had a mammogram within the past two years.



Other Women's Health Screening

Pap Smear

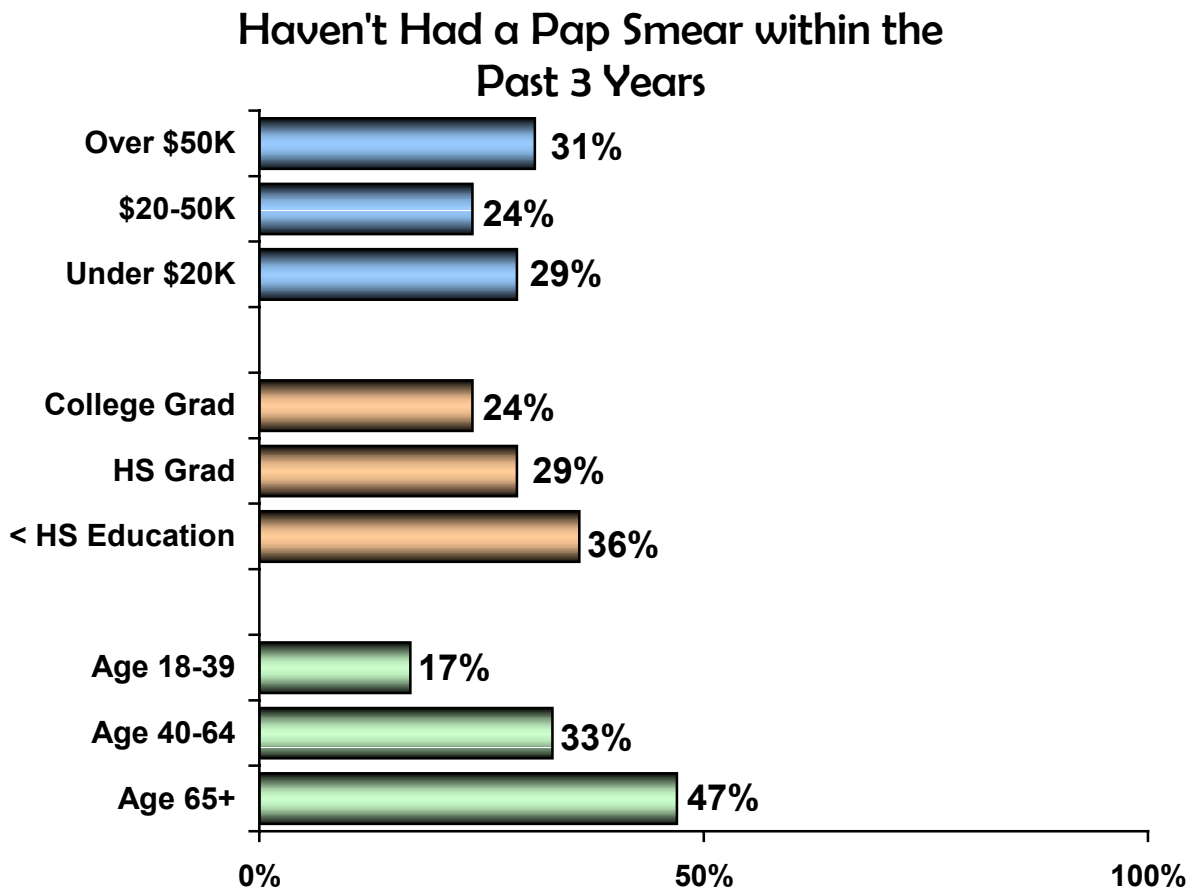
Risk Factor Definition: Pap Smear

Question: A Pap smear is a test for cancer of the cervix. Have you ever had a Pap smear?
How long has it been since your last Pap smear?

At Risk: Women 18 or older with an intact uterus who have not had a Pap smear within the past three years are considered at risk.

Who's At Risk in Howard County?

Thirty percent of Howard County adult women had not had a Pap smear within the past three years. Older women and women with less education were less likely to have had this screening test.

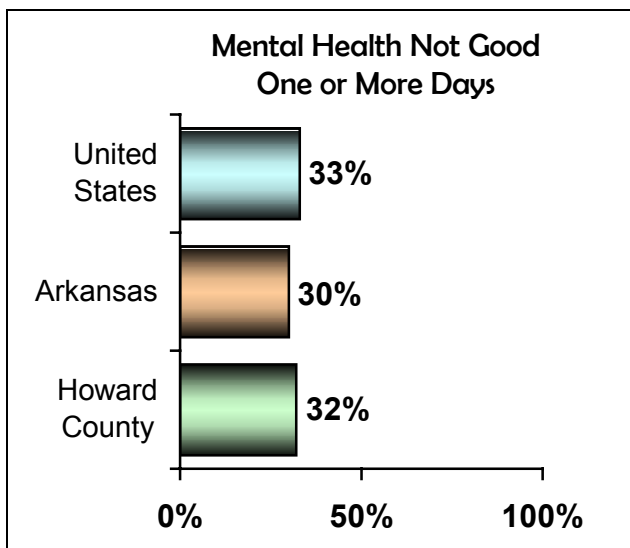
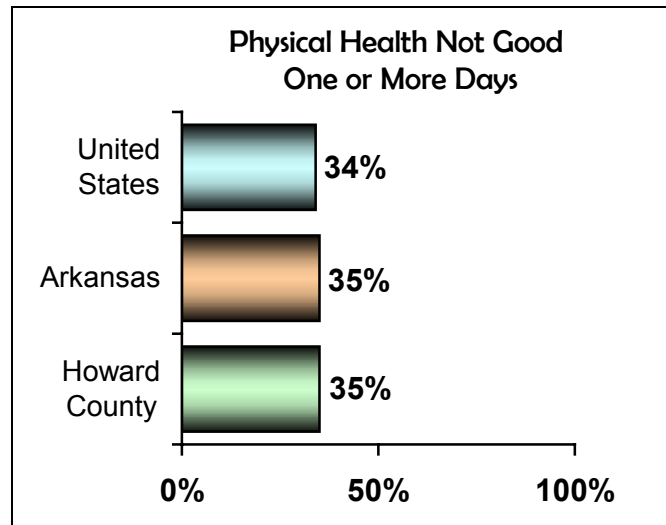
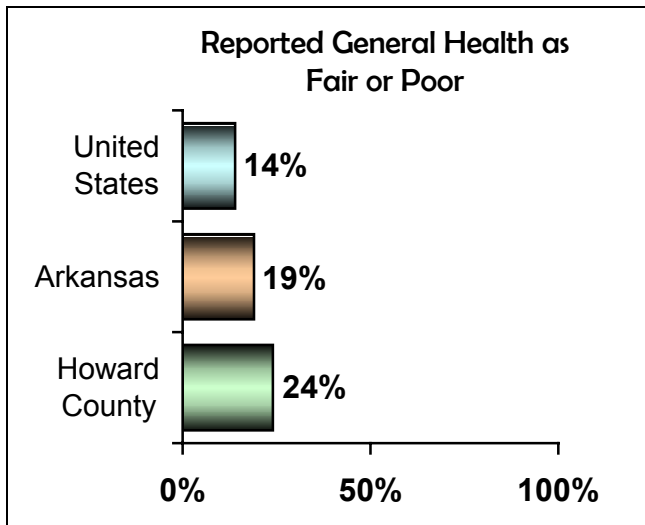


Howard County, Arkansas, and United States BRFSS Data Compared

How Does Howard County Compare?

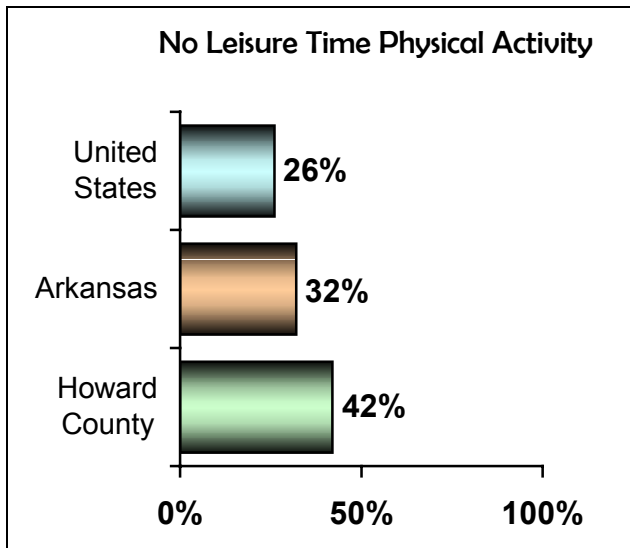
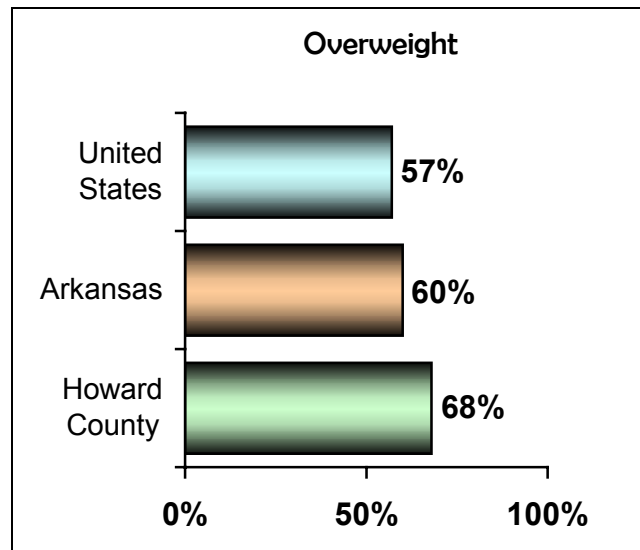
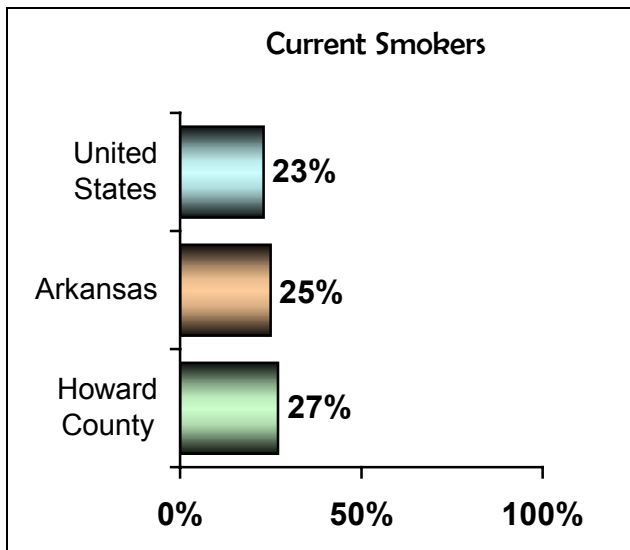
In order to determine Howard County's adult health strengths and weaknesses, its BRFSS data was compared to state and nationwide data from the 2000 BRFSS.

Health Status



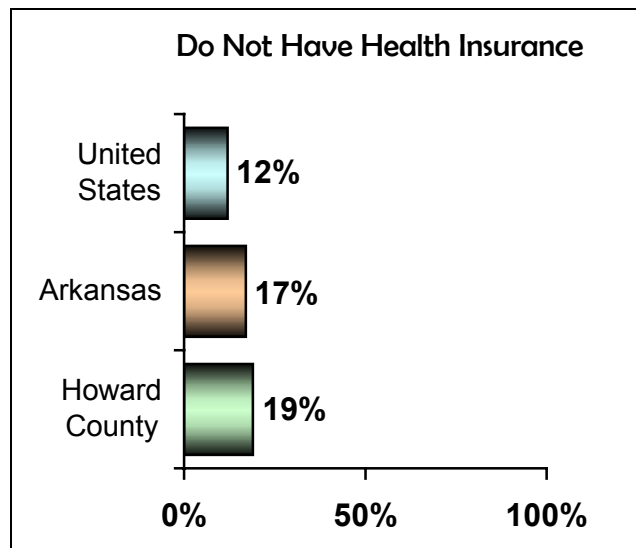
While Howard County adults reported their general health to be fair or poor more often than the rest of the nation, fewer of them reported their physical health was not good one or more days, and slightly less reported "not good" mental health on one or more days during the past month.

Health Habits

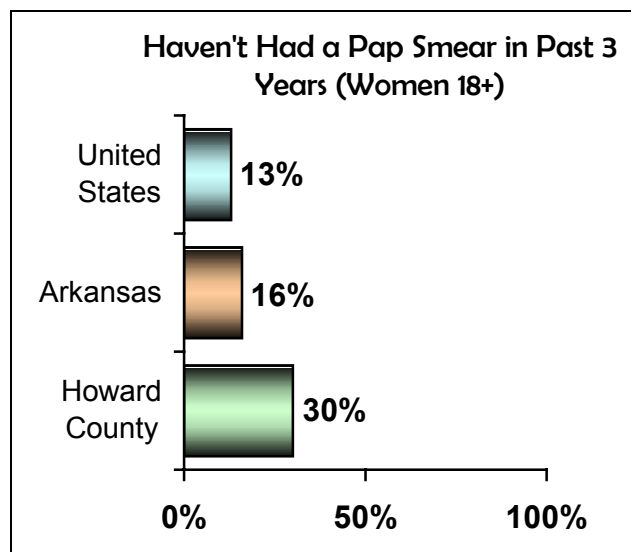
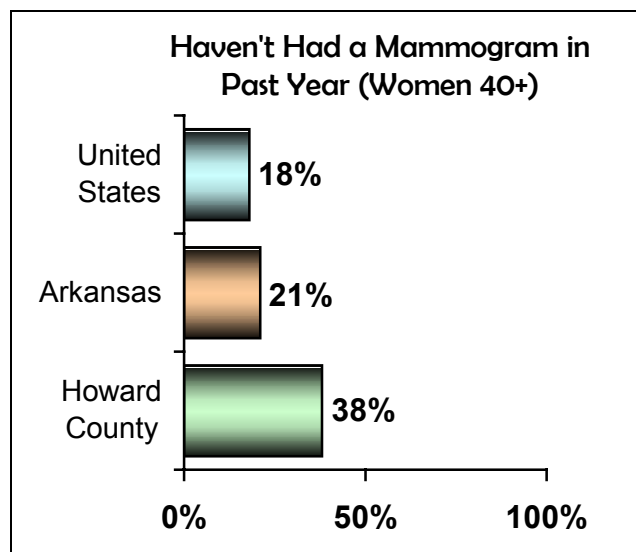


Howard County's numbers are typically higher than the national and statewide prevalence figures.

Health Care Access and Routine Health Screenings



Howard County has a high percentage of uninsured adults. A high percentage of Howard County women have not received recommended Mammograms or Pap Smears compared to the rest of Arkansas and the United States.



Appendix

Hometown Health BRFSS Survey Questions

The following questions were administered as part of the Hometown Health BRFSS. The interviews were conducted by telephone, so a telephone interview script was used by the telephone interviews complete with notes and instructions regarding skipping certain questions, etc. Interested parties can obtain a complete copy of the script used to conduct the interview from their local Hometown Health leaders.

Section 1: Health Status

- 1.1. Would you say that in general your health is excellent, very good, good, fair or poor?
- 1.2. Now thinking about your physical health, which includes physical illness and injury, for how many days during the past 30 days was your physical health not good?
- 1.3. Now thinking about your mental health, which includes stress, depression, and problems with emotions, for how many days during the past 30 days was your mental health not good?
- 1.4. During the past 30 days, for about how many days did poor physical or mental health keep you from doing your usual activities, such as self-care, work, or recreation?

Section 2: Health Care Access

- 2.1. Do you have any kind of health care coverage, including health insurance, prepaid plans such as HMOs, or government plans such as Medicare?
- 2.2. What type of health care coverage do you use to pay for most of your medical care?
- 2.3. There are some types of coverage you may not have considered. Please tell me if you have any of the following (list of insurance plans).

Section 3: Exercise

- 3.1. During the past 30 days, other than your regular job, did you participate in any physical activities or exercise such as running, calisthenics, golf, gardening, or walking for exercise?

Section 4: Hypertension Awareness

- 4.1. Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health professional that you have high blood pressure.
- 4.2. Are you currently taking medicine for your high blood pressure?

Section 5: Cholesterol Awareness

- 5.1 Have you ever had your blood cholesterol checked?
- 5.2 About How long has it been since you had your blood cholesterol checked?
- 5.3 Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health professional; that your blood cholesterol is high?

Section 6: Asthma

- 6.1 Did a doctor ever tell you that you had asthma?
- 6.2 Do you still have asthma?

Section 7: Diabetes

- 7.1. Have you ever been told by a doctor that you have diabetes?

Section 8: Arthritis

- 8.1. During the past 12 months, have you had pain, aching, stiffness or swelling in or around a joint
- 8.2. Were these symptoms present on most days for at least one month?
- 8.3. Are you now limited in any way in any activities because of joint symptoms?
- 8.4. Have you ever seen a doctor, nurse, or other health professional for these joint symptoms?
- 8.5. Have you ever been told by a doctor that you have arthritis?
- 8.6. Are you currently being treated by a doctor for arthritis?

Section 9: Immunization

- 9.1. During the past 12 months, have you had a flu shot?
- 9.2. Have you ever had a pneumonia shot?

Section 10: Tobacco Use

- 10.1. Have you smoked at least 100 cigarettes in your entire life?
- 10.2. Do you now smoke cigarettes everyday, some days, or not at all?
- 10.3. On the average, about how many cigarettes a day do you now smoke?

Section 11: Alcohol Consumption

- 11.1 A drink is 1 can or bottle of beer, 1 glass of wine, 1 can or bottle of wine cooler, 1 cocktail, or shot of liquor. During the past 30 days, how often have you had at least one drink of any alcoholic beverage?
- 11.2 On the days when you drank, about how many drinks did you drink on the Average?
- 11.3 Considering all types of alcoholic beverages, how many times during the past 30 days did you have 5 or more drinks on a occasion?

Section 12: Firearms

- 12.1. Are any firearms now kept in or around your home? Include those kept in a garage, outdoor storage area, car, truck, or other motor vehicle.

Section 13: Demographics

- 13.1. What is your age?
- 13.2. Are you Hispanic or Latino?
- 13.3. Which one or more of the following would you say is your race?
- 13.4. Which one of these groups best represent your race?
- 13.5. Are you married, divorced, widowed, separated, never been married, or a member of an unmarried couple?
- 13.6. How many children less than 18 years of age live in your household ?
- 13.7. What is the highest grade or year of school you completed?
- 13.8. What is your current employment status?

- 13.9. What is your annual household income from all sources?
- 13.10. About how much do you weigh without shoes?
- 13.11. About how tall are you without shoes?
- 13.12. What is your ZIP Code?
- 13.13. Do you have more than one telephone number in your household?
- 13.14. How many residential telephone numbers do you have?
- 13.15a. Has your regular home telephone service been disconnected in the last 12 months?
- 13.15b. In the past 12 months, about how many months in total were you without a working home telephone? (Do not count cell phones)
- 13.16. Indicate sex of respondent. (Ask Only if Necessary)
- 13.17. To your knowledge, are you now pregnant?

Section 14: Disability

- 14.1. Are you limited in any way in any activities because of physical, mental, or emotional problems?
- 14.2. Do you now have any health problem that requires you to use special equipment, such as a cane, a wheelchair, a special bed, or a special telephone?

Section 15: Physical Activity

- 15.1. When you are at work, which of the following best describes what you do?
- 15.2. Now thinking about the moderate physical activities you do (when you are not working) if "employed" or "self-employed" in a usual week, do you do moderate activities for at least 10 minutes at a time, such as brisk walking, bicycling, vacuuming, gardening, or anything else that causes small increases in breathing or heart rate?
- 15.3. How many days per week do you do these moderate activities for at least 10 minutes at a time?
- 15.4. On days when you do moderate activities for at least 10 minutes at a time, how much total time per day do you spend doing these activities?
- 15.5. Now thinking about the vigorous physical activities you do (when you are not working) if "employed" or "self-employed" in a usual week, do you do vigorous activities for at least 10 minutes at a time, such as running, aerobics, heavy yard work, or anything else that causes large increases in breathing or heart rate?

- 15.6. How many days per week do you do these vigorous activities for at least 10 minutes at a time?
- 15.7. On days when you do vigorous activities for at least 10 minutes at a time, how much total time per day do you spend doing these activities?

Section 16: Prostate Cancer Screening

- 16.1. A Prostate Specific Antigen test, also called a PSA test, is a blood test used to check men for prostate cancer. Have you ever had a PSA test?
- 16.2. How long has it been since you had your last PSA test?
- 16.3. A digital rectal exam in which a doctor, nurse, or other health professional places a gloved finger into the rectum to feel the size, shape, and hardness of the prostate gland. Have you ever had a digital rectal exam?
- 16.4. How long has it been since you had your last digital rectal exam?
- 16.5. Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health professional that you had prostate cancer?
- 16.6. Has your father, brother, son, or grandfather ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or health professional that he had prostate cancer?

Section 17: Colorectal Cancer Screening

- 17.1. A blood stool test is a test that may use a special kit at home to determine whether stool contains blood. Have you ever had this test using a home kit?
- 17.2. How long has it been since you had your last blood stool test using a home kit?
- 17.3. Sigmoidoscopy and colonoscopy are exams in which a tube is inserted in the rectum to view the bowel for signs of cancer or other problems. Have you ever had these exams?
- 17.4. How long has it been since you had your last Sigmoidoscopy or colonoscopy?

Section 18: HIV/AIDS

- 18.1 A pregnant woman with HIV can get treatment to help reduce the chances that she will pass the virus on to her baby. (True/False)?
- 18.2 There are medical treatments available that are intended to help a person who is infected with HIV to live longer. (True/False)?
- 18.3 How effective do you think these treatments are helping persons with HIV to live longer?
- 18.4 How important do you think it is for people to know their HIV status by getting tested?
- 18.5 As far as you know, have you ever been tested for HIV? Do not count tests you may have had as part of a blood donation.
- 18.6 Not including blood donations, in what month and year was your last HIV test?
- 18.7 What was the main reason you had your last test for HIV?
- 18.8 Where did you have the HIV test in... ?
- 18.9 In the past 12 months has a doctor, nurse, or other health professional talked to you about preventing sexually transmitted diseases through condom use?

County Selected Modules

Module 5: Women's Health

- 1. What types of things can women do to help in the early detection of breast cancer?
- 2. Is there anything else women can do to help in the early detection of breast cancer?
- 3. A mammogram is an x-ray of each breast to look for breast cancer. Have you ever had a mammogram?
- 4. What is the most important reason why you haven't had a mammogram?
- 5. Are there any other reasons why you haven't had a mammogram?
- 6. How long has it been since you had your last mammogram?
- 7. What is the most important reason why you haven't had a mammogram in the past two years?
- 8. Are there any other reasons why you haven't had a mammogram in the past two years?

9. Was your last mammogram done as part of a routine checkup, because of a breast problem, or because you've already had breast cancer?
10. In the past month, have you noticed any posters, billboards, commercials or advertisements with a message about having a mammogram test?
11. Are you aware that the health department offers free to low cost breast exams and mammograms?
12. How often do you believe women your age should get a mammogram?
13. Did a doctor suggest that you have your most recent mammogram?
14. Have you ever had breast cancer?
15. Do you think your risk of getting breast cancer is high, medium, low, or none?
16. If you wanted to have a mammogram, would you have to pay for all, part or none of the cost?
17. How difficult would it be for you to pay for the cost of the mammogram test? Would you say very difficult, somewhat difficult, a little difficult or not at all difficult?
18. Have you ever had a clinical breast exam?
19. How long has it been since your last breast exam?
20. Was your last breast exam done as part of a routine checkup, because of a breast problem other than cancer, or because you've already had breast cancer?
21. A Pap smear is a test for cancer of the cervix. Have you ever had a Pap smear?
22. How long has it been since you had your last Pap smear?
23. Was your last Pap smear done as part of a routine exam, or to check a current or previous problem?
24. Have you had a hysterectomy?
25. To your knowledge, are you now pregnant?

Module 13: Tobacco Indicators

1. How old were you the first time you smoked a cigarette, even one or two puffs?
2. How old were you when you first started smoking cigarettes regularly?
3. About how long has it been since you last smoked cigarettes regularly?
4. In the past 12 months, have you seen a doctor, nurse, or other health professional to get any kind of care for yourself?
5. In the past 12 months, has a doctor, nurse, or other health professional advised you to quit smoking?
6. Which statement best describes the rules about smoking inside your home?
7. While working at your job, are you indoors most of the time?
8. Which of the following best describes your place of work's official smoking policy for indoor public or common areas, such as lobbies, rest rooms, and lunchrooms?
9. Which of the following best describes your place of work's official smoking policy for work areas?

Module 14: Other Tobacco Products

1. Have you ever used or tried any smokeless tobacco products such as chewing tobacco or snuff?
2. Do you currently use chewing tobacco or snuff everyday, some days, or not at all?
3. Have you ever smoked a cigar, even one or two puffs?
4. Do you now smoke cigars everyday, some days, or not at all?
5. Have you ever smoked tobacco in a pipe, even one or two puffs?
6. Do you now smoke a pipe everyday, some days, or not at all?
7. A bidi is a flavored cigarette from India, Have you ever smoked a bidi, even one or two puffs?
8. Do you now smoke bidis everyday, some days, or not at all?

-End of Survey-